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1. The Indian nationalist, Mahatma Gandhi, advocated the *swadeshi* movement as a protest against British rule in India in the first half of the twentieth century. The movement stressed the manufacture of Indian goods at home, especially homespun cloth, as opposed to buying British manufactured goods.

Why did Indians decide to use this strategy?

- A to make it less profitable for the British to exploit India through colonial trade
- B to prevent the British from establishing a monopoly in the cotton industry
- C to prepare for the British to abandon India as a colony
- D to limit British control of India's domestic politics



2. Over the past five years, a highly sophisticated team of operatives have stealthily infiltrated more than 70 U.S. corporations and organizations to steal priceless company secrets. They did it without ever setting foot in any victim's office. . . . This is the new face of corporate espionage. Thieves whose identities are safely obscured by digital trade-craft rather than a ski mask, are robbing companies of the ideas that are the source of American ingenuity. . . . Though this new corporate espionage is rampant and rising, calculating the damage to U.S. interests remains difficult. . . . In the aggregate, the theft of this property, including everything from sensitive defense technology to innovative industrial designs, insidiously erodes government and corporate competitive advantages among global peers. . . . U.S. companies invest considerable time and money in researching and developing new products, only to be undercut by competition, using their stolen property to make cheaper versions. Unfortunately, companies experience such losses every day . . . Yet many cyber-intrusions could be prevented by implementing sound cyber-security practices.

U.S. Commerce Secretary John Bryson,  
*The New Face of Corporate Espionage*, March 9, 2012

Using this information, what role does cyberespionage play in global trading?

- A Government monitoring agencies should commit military resources to protecting commercial interests so that the world's superpowers can continue to thrive.
- B Individuals must assist companies in protecting their ideas so employment will not decrease.
- C Cyber crimes are difficult to prove in any court of law, so government officials have not committed sufficient resources to the matter.
- D Ideas fuel economic growth and competition, so there is an increased need to protect electronically stored information on a worldwide scale.

# World History Midterm

3. A similarity between the United States and the Roman Republic is . . . (2.9)
- a. every free person had an equal vote.
  - b. there exists separate legislative bodies for rich and poor
  - c. the president is elected by the electoral college
  - d. elected officials run the government

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4. During the feudal period in Europe, power and position in society were based on the (3.1)
- a. amount of money earned
  - b. level of education received
  - c. number of slaves owned
  - d. amount of land possessed