

# Wednesday Wisdom

## DO NOW:

1. Turn in any missing assignments

2. Check absent binder, if you were absent recently.

3. Answer the below questions in Wednesday's box.

"It is better to be feared than loved."

"Es mejor ser temido que ser amado"

Do you agree or disagree with this quote? Why or why not?

¿Está de acuerdo o en desacuerdo con esta cita? ¿Por qué o por qué no?

# Things you should know...

PowerSchool was updated yesterday!

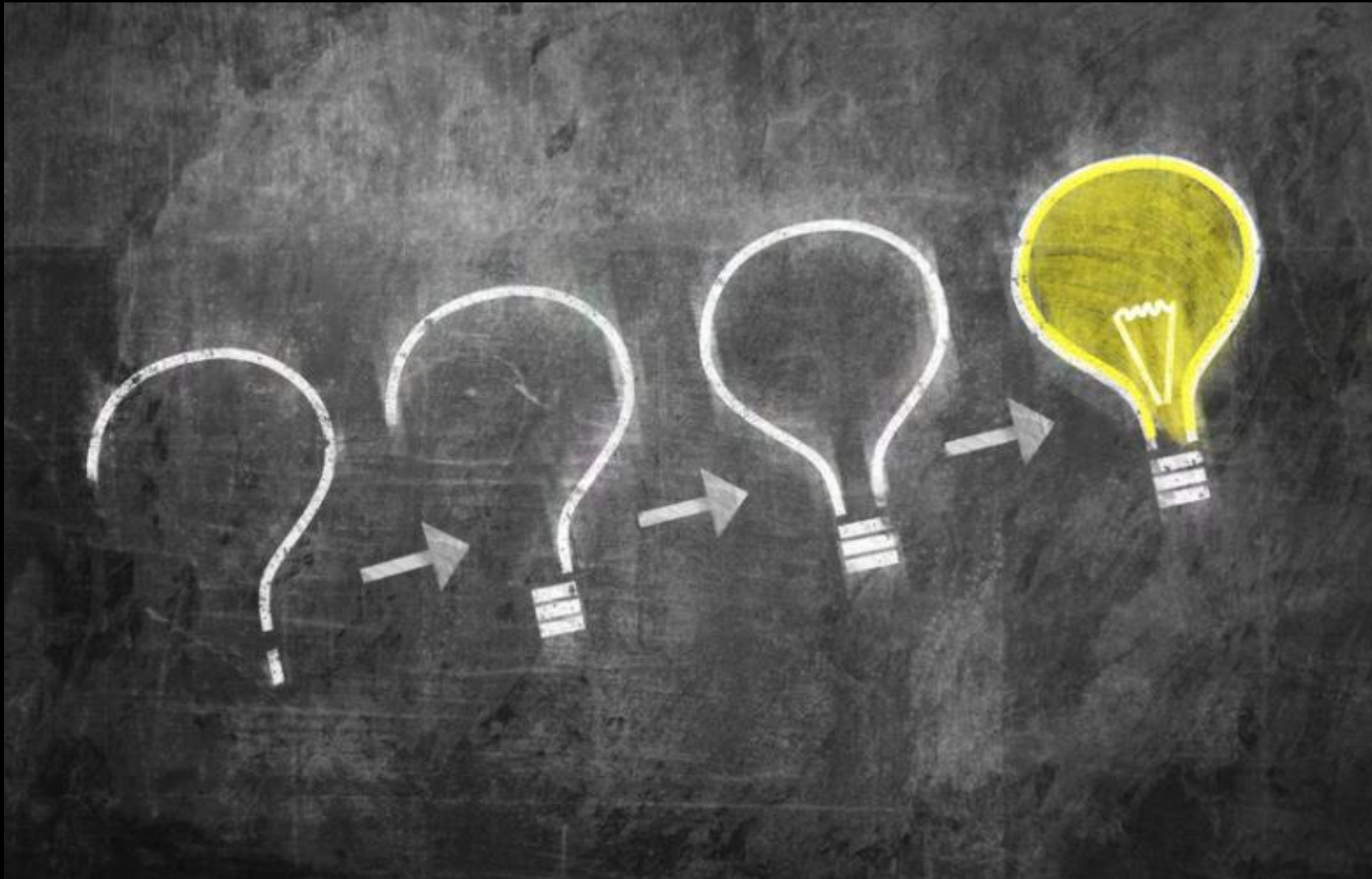
Turn in your missing assignments ASAP!

There are only 10 school days left of this quarter.

Grade replacement assignment on posted on the website,  
on the left desk, and emailed to you.

Tutoring/Recovery is on Tuesdays and Thursdays from  
2:30 to 4:00pm.

# Share Do Now Responses.



NO  
PHONE  
ZONE



# Quiz Procedure

NO  
PHONE  
ZONE



- You will have 12 minutes!
- Do not start until you are given permission!
- Refrain (Please do not) talk during the Quiz.
- Cheating of any kind will result in a ZERO!
  - Sign to show that you have credibility
- When you are done, draw me a pretty picture on the back.



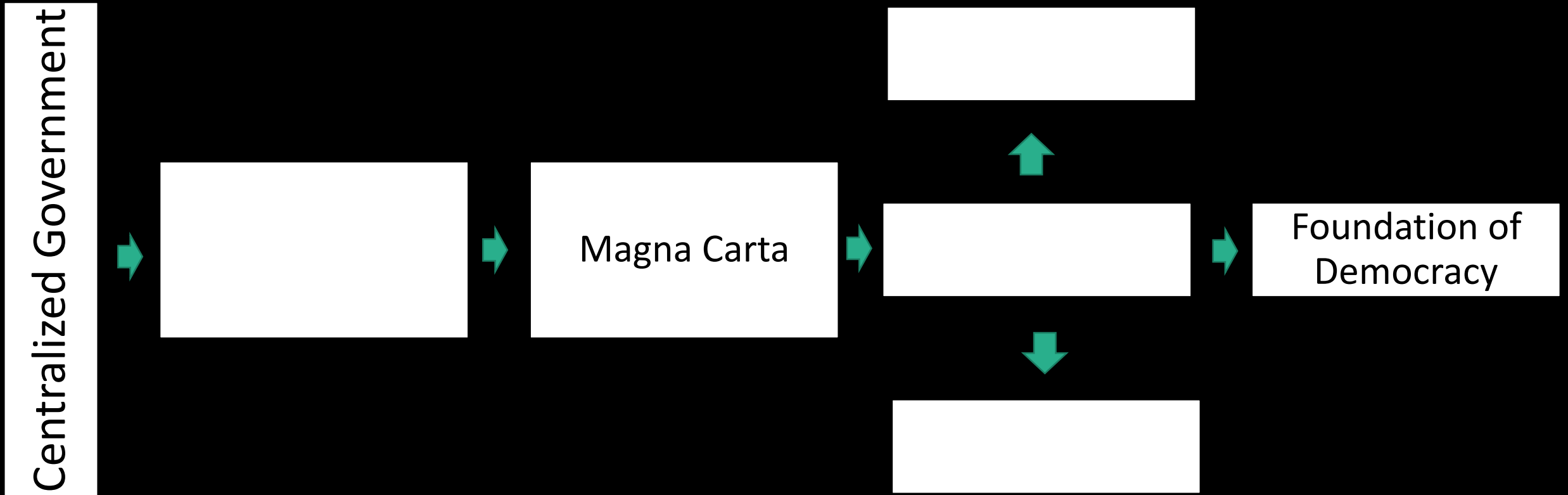
# I'm the Map!



Where is England?  
Where is France?  
Where is Spain?  
Where is Portugal?  
Where is  
Germany?

# Cause and Effect

How did we get from Monarchy to the foundation of Democracy?





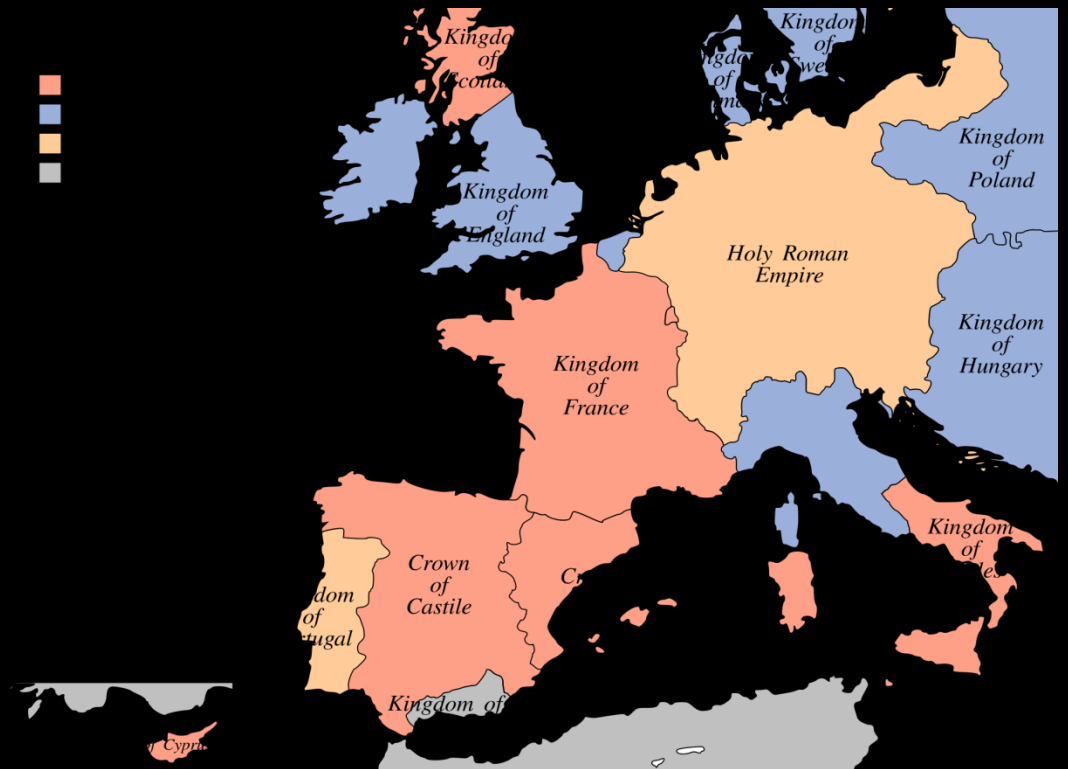
Questions? Preguntas?



# Religious Conflicts

- The fight between the Pope and Philip IV led to a schism or division.
- From 1378 to 1417 there were three popes.

- Una pelea entre un rey y un papa llevó a un cisma o división
- Desde 1378 hasta 1417 hubo tres papas.

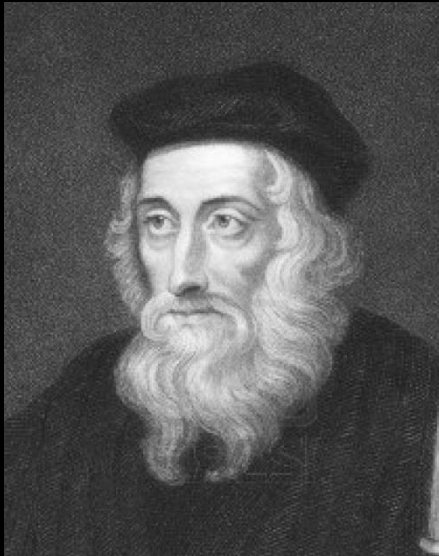




# Religious Conflicts

## • John Wycliffe

- Preached that Jesus was head of the church
- Bible alone was the final authority
- Biblia por sí sola era la autoridad final
- Spread idea to have English bible



## • Jan Hus

- Authority of the bible higher than the Pope
- Autoridad de la Biblia más que el Papa
- Excommunicated, tried as a heretic or non-believer, burned at the stake



# Pulse Check: Religious Conflict

**Why would the schism weaken the Papacy?**

**How was the church challenged?**

**Why is translating the Bible so important?**

## Cause and Effect

Western  
Schism



Questions? Preguntas?



# Hundred Years War

- Who: France and England
- When: 1337 to 1453
- Cause: Fought over Land / Causa: Luchó por la tierra
- Outcome: English driven out of France
  - Resultado: Inglés expulsado de Francia
- How: The longbow used made the knight ineffective
  - Cómo: El Arco largo utilizado hace ineficaz el caballero
- Joan of Arc
  - 13 year old heard voices and lead the French Army to victory in Orleans
  - Captured, tried as a heretic, and burned at the stake.
- Impact
  - Nationalism emerged
  - End of the Middle Ages, Age of Faith, and Chivalry





# Pulse Check

**What was the aim of the Hundred Years War?**

**Why would the longbow make the knight ineffective?**

**What does Joan of Arc's death say about how women were treated?**

## Cause and Effect

100 year  
war





Questions? Preguntas?



## Turn and Talk

How did politics change towards the end of the Middle Ages?

How did religion/society change towards the end of the Middle Ages?

# Black Death



- Who began the disease?
- What is the disease?
- When did it occur?
- Where did it occur?
- Why did it occur?



# Bubonic Plague Rap



<https://youtu.be/mVSHieg9Jac>

# Black Death = Bubonic Plague

- Who?

- It had been occurring in Asia (China/Mongolia) for hundreds of years.
- Mongols brought it across Asia and used it as a biological weapon

- What?

- Bubonic Plague
- Transmitted by fleas and rats. Rats carried it. Fleas infected.
- Killed over 350 million people world wide

- When?

- 14<sup>th</sup> century (1300s)

- Where?

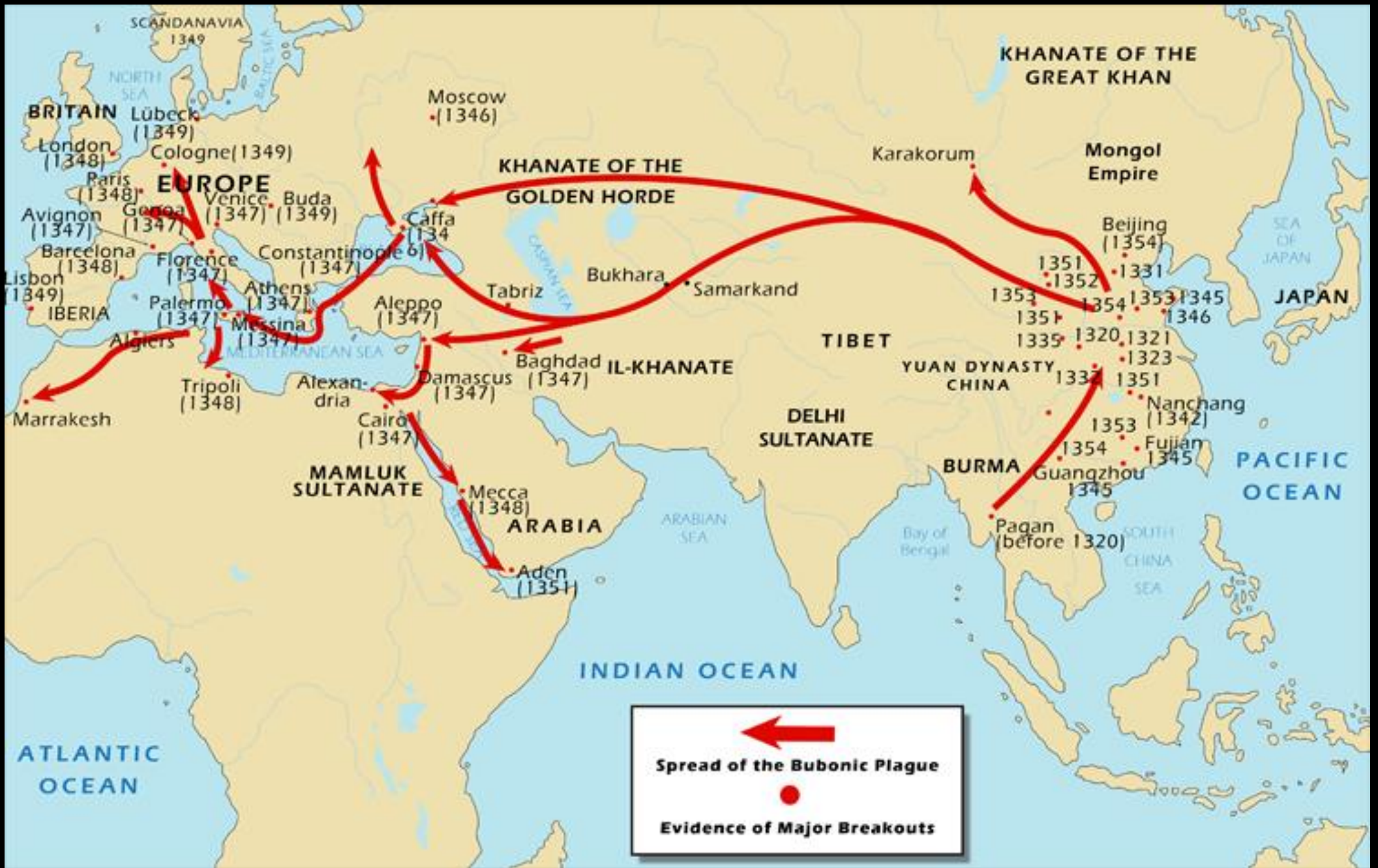
- Asia, Europe, and Africa

- Why?

- Middle Ages did not understand germs
- Thought it was God punishing them
- Blamed the Jews and Lepers







# Impact!



<http://www.tubechop.com/watch/8362890>

- Religious
- Economic
- Politics
- Social



# Impact of the Plague

- Religious Effects

Increased belief in God

Wary/questioning of the church

Mayor creencia en el Dios

Temeroso/cuestionamiento de la iglesia

- Economic Effects

Higher Wages

Increase in quality of life

Los salarios más altos

Aumentar en la calidad de vida



- Political Effects

Less Papal power

Kings built Nation-states

Menos Poder Papal

Reyes construyeron estados-nación

- Social Effects

Population declined

People questioned everything

la población disminuyó

La gente cuestionó todo



# Pulse Check

- What did the people believe caused the plague?  
¿Qué creía la gente que causó la plaga?
- Who was used as the scapegoat of the plague?  
¿Quién fue utilizado como el chivo expiatorio de la plaga?
- What were some of the effects of the Plague?  
¿Cuáles fueron algunos de los efectos de la plaga?



Questions? Preguntas?







# Renaissance Renacimiento

What do you know?

<input type="radio"/>	Full Name	10.17.18
	World History	Block #
	Renaissance /Renacimiento	
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# Renaissance Beginning

- Began in Italy / Comenzó en Italia
- From 1300-1600 / de 1300-1600
- Renaissance is defined as **rebirth**
  - This time period there is a **revival of art and learning**
  - Renacimiento del arte y el aprendizaje
- Resurgence of Greek and Roman culture
- Adding new ideas and culture



# Renaissance Changes



- Shift from God Centered to Human Centered
    - Humanism is an intellectual movement that focused on human potential and achievements
- El humanismo es un movimiento intelectual que se enfoca en el potencial humano y los logros.

- Humanists



- You could enjoy life without offending God
  - More secular activities and lifestyle
    - Listen to music, live in mansions, luxurious foods
  - Wealthy became patrons or financial backers to artists
  - Los ricos se convirtieron en mecenas o patrocinadores financieros de artistas.

# The Ideal Person

- Believed that you were not learned if you did not study the arts
  - The ideal individual mastered many areas of study

## Men

- Charming
- Smart
- Educated
- Sing
- Dance
- Swordsman
- Wrestler

## Women

- Charming
- Smart
- Know the classics
- Sing
- Dance
- Play instrument
- Be an inspiration (art)





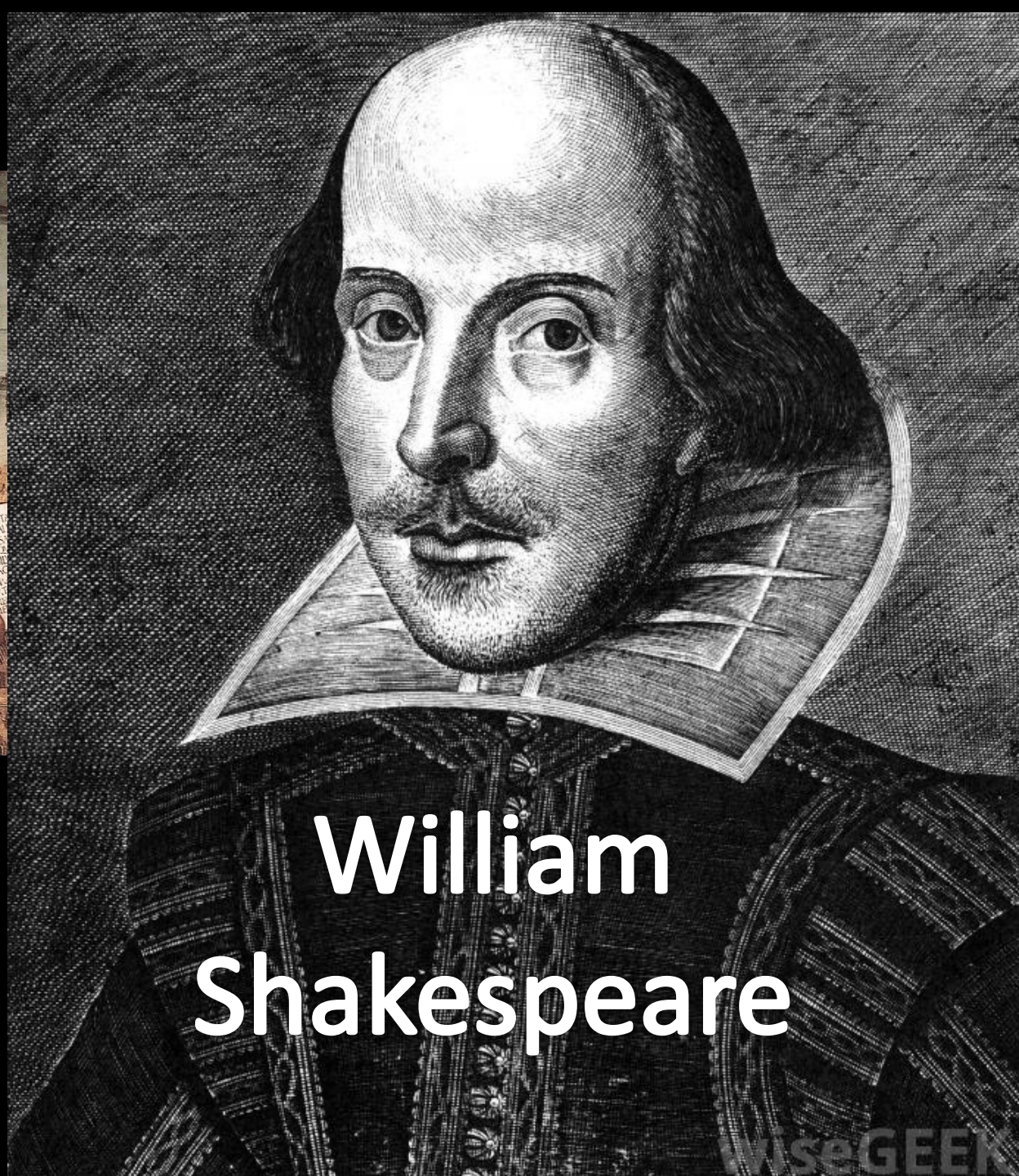


Fam

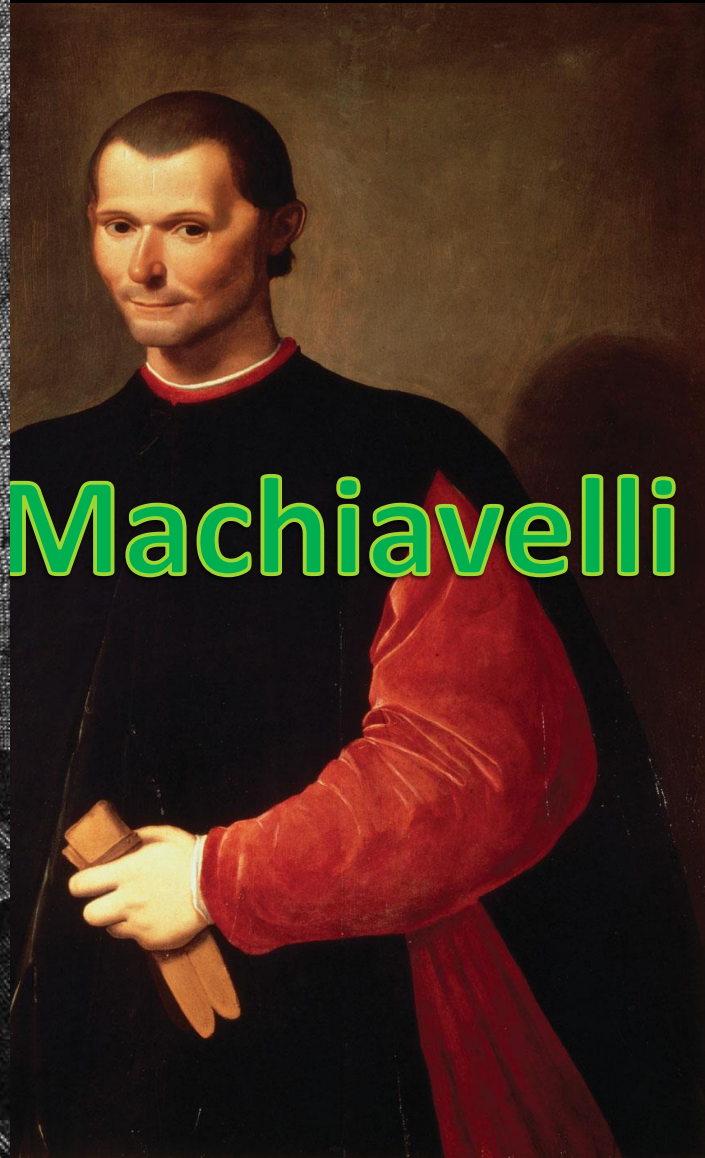
mosos



Dante



William Shakespeare



Machiavelli



Riddle Me this...



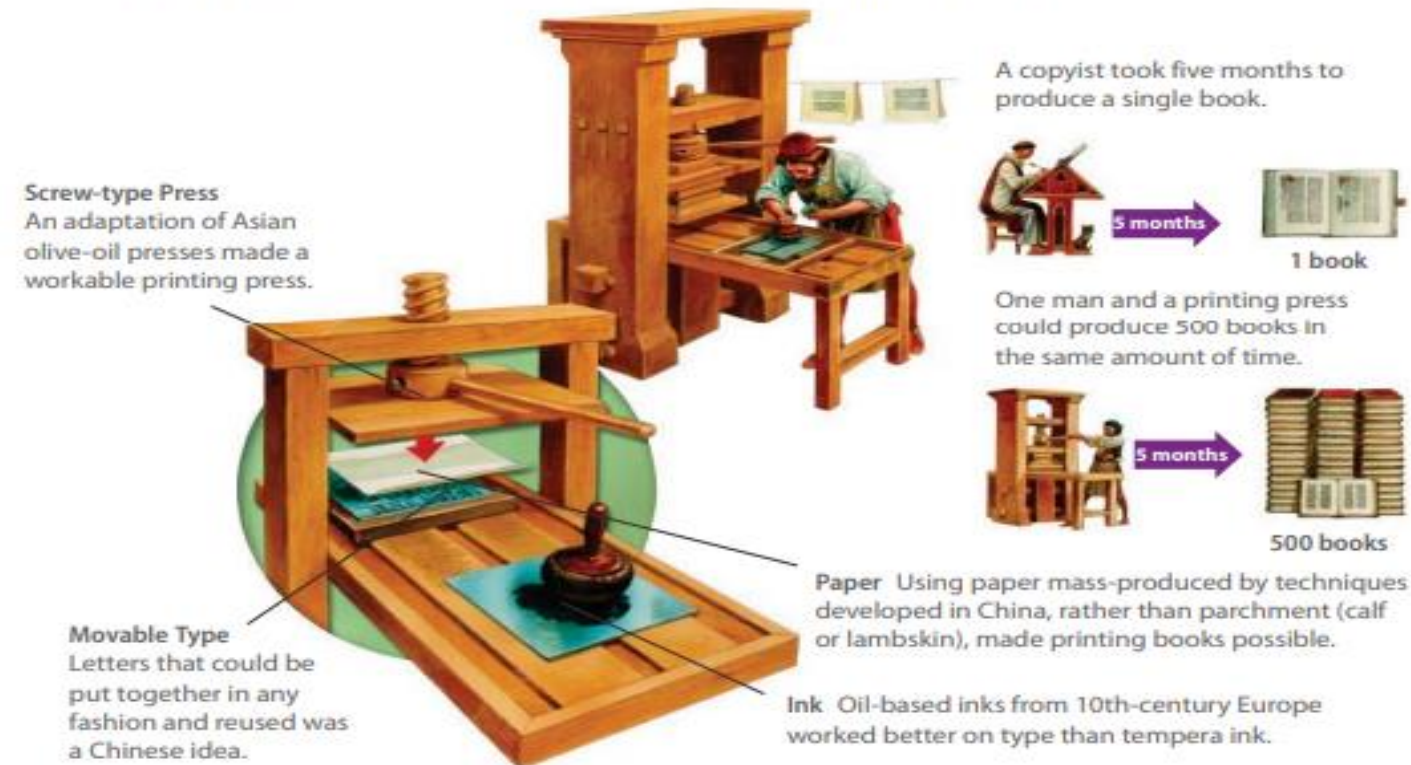
What do you  
think this shift  
provided to us  
in modern  
times?

# Legacy of Renaissance

- Patrons helped to create an **increase in the arts**
- **Wrote in their vernacular or native tongue**
- **The Printing Press (Johann Gutenberg 1452) made books cheap**



Many inventions are creative combinations of known technologies. In 1452, Johann Gutenberg combined known technologies from Europe and Asia with his idea for molding movable type to create a printing press that changed the world.



- **More books led to an increase in learning**
- **Encouraged people to document and discover new things**
- **People could read laws to understand their rights**
- **Increase in skepticism or questioning everything**



Questions? Preguntas?



# DBQ Seminar and Essay

- We are going to start a three part DBQ assignment [Test grade]
- You will be responsible for turning in a filled in graphic organizer, seminar participation, **AND** a short answer essay.
  - The essay will be three paragraphs long. [Introduction, Body, and Conclusion]
- We will be looking at various documents to answer the question.

## Is Martin Luther a Victim or a Rebel?

- Este es un grado de prueba de tres partes
- Usted será responsable de entregar un organizador gráfico lleno, participación en el seminario **Y** un breve ensayo de respuesta.
  - El ensayo será tres párrafos de largo. [Introducción, cuerpo y conclusión]
- Nos a ver varios documentos a responder a la pregunta.

## ¿Es Martín Lutero una víctima o un rebelde?

# Rebel vs Victim

What comes to mind when you hear the words rebel and victim?

Jot them down in the boxes

Rebel	Victim
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.

1. Receive a slip of paper
2. Find the people with the same number as you.
3. Read the fact about Rosa Parks
4. Discuss whether she is a rebel or a victim.

# Background Essay: Annotate

We are going to number the paragraphs and sections to break this down.

1

The Protestant Reformation was a cultural and political change that splintered the Catholic Church in Europe, setting in place the structures and beliefs that would define the Protestant religion. Reformers like Martin Luther, John Calvin, and Henry VIII challenged papal authority and questioned the Catholic Church's ability to define Christian practice. In 1517 Martin Luther, a Catholic priest in Germany at the University of Wittenberg, appealed to the Pope to correct abuses in the Roman Catholic

2

to define Christian practice. In 1517 Martin Luther, a Catholic priest in Germany at the University of Wittenberg, appealed to the Pope to correct abuses in the Roman Catholic Church. Luther was excommunicated by the Pope for insubordination and religious dissent erupted in Europe, which continued intermittently for the next 200 years. Historians now refer to these events, in retrospect, as the Reformation.





# Background Essay: Annotate

We are going to number the paragraphs and sections to break this down.

3

During this period the Catholic Church was reformed and reorganized, and numerous "protestant"



sects of Christianity were separately established. These included Lutheran, Anglican and Calvinist denominations. The Protestants were later subdivided by doctrinal differences into a variety of sects known as Congregationalists, Baptists, Methodists, Presbyterians, Puritans, Quakers, etc.

4

When each ruler attempted to enforce religious conformity within their domain, religious intolerance, already the norm, was intensified. Special police and courts were set up to investigate and penalize non-

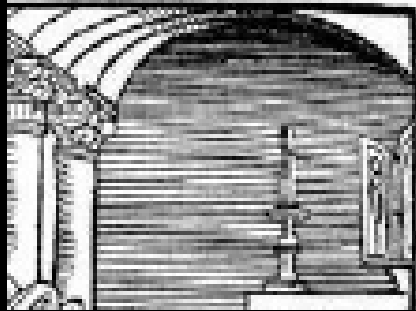
conformity. Expulsion, imprisonment, torture, the death penalty, mass executions and massacres were tools of religious repression applied by both Catholics and Protestants.

# Background Essay: Annotate

We are going to number the paragraphs and sections to break this down.

5

Why was the struggle so bitter, long and deadly? Because the Protestant movement, as it evolved, sought not merely to reform the Catholic Church; it aimed to replace it with a church based on the Protestant interpretation of the Bible, shorn of traditional Catholic sacraments, ritual and ecclesiastical hierarchy for which the Protestants could find no scriptural justification. At



stake was the immense and pervasive power of the Pope and the Catholic Church.

6



Finally, after 200 years, either Catholicism or Protestantism had achieved dominance in each European state. However, a state policy of religious toleration was rarely adopted until much later.

The Catholic Church

retained its power and authority in Spain, Portugal, France, Ireland, and in southern and eastern Europe. Protestant denominations prevailed in central and northern Germany, Holland, the Scandinavian countries and in England and Scotland. Meanwhile, major political realignments and consolidations occurred within the nations of Europe, leading to establishment of strong secular states that progressively reduced the influence of religion in government.

# Background Essay: Skim

Skim the text for words you do not know.

Hojea el texto para palabras que no conoces

Mark them with a ? and write them on the back.


Márquelas con un ? y escríbalas en la parte posterior del papel



definite article *n.* the word (in English) preceding a noun and implying a specific instance.  
**definition** /,defɪ'nɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 1 **a** definition **b** statement of the meaning of a word etc. 2 distinctness in outline, esp. of a photographic image. [Latin: relate to DEFINE]  
**definitive** /drɪ'fɪnɪtɪv/ *adj.* 1 (of an answer, verdict, etc.) decisive, authoritative 2 (of a book etc.)

# Background Essay: Caption Method

We are going to chunk (**pedazo**) and summarize (**resumir**) this essay using the caption method.

The Protestant Reformation was a cultural and political change that splintered the Catholic Church in Europe, setting in place the structures and beliefs that would define the Protestant religion. Reformers like Martin Luther, John Calvin, and Henry VIII challenged papal authority and questioned the Catholic Church's ability to define Christian practice. 

## Caption Method:

You will summarize each section with a hashtag (#) or a movie caption or song title.

## Método de subtítulos:

Resumirá cada sección con un hashtag (#) o un título de la película o canción.



# Background Essay: Caption Method

- Individually and Quietly
  - Read the rest of the essay and use the caption method for each section.
  - Lee el resto del ensayo y usa el método de subtítulos para cada sección.
- Class
  - What captions do you have for each section?

CAPTION This

**share**

# Index Card Summary

**Directions:** Put all of your captions into complete sentences and onto to an index cards. Write your name on the blank side of the index card.

Coloque todas sus leyendas en oraciones completas y en un índice de tarjetas.  
Escriba su nombre en el lado en blanco de la tarjeta de índice.

## Complete Sentence Structure:

1. Subject
  1. Noun; what is it about?
2. Predicate
  1. Verb; what is the action?
3. It has to make sense
4. Capitalization
  1. First letter in sentence
  2. Any proper nouns
5. Punctuation

## Background Essay Summary

The Reformation challenged the Catholic Church.

**Turn in to me!**

# Homework

- Doing your homework tonight **helps** your test grade.
- Not doing your homework will guarantee a NON passing grade.

1. **Skim over the documents /** Revisar los documentos
2. **Identify unfamiliar words and find definitions /** Encuentra palabras desconocidas y defínelas.
3. **Annotate the document [Make notes for yourself] /** Anotar el documento
4. **Read the documents A, B, C, and Timeline closely /** Lea los documentos A, B, C y la línea de tiempo detenidamente.
5. **Answer the questions under Document A, B, and C /** Responda las preguntas bajo el documento A, B y C

**Is Martin Luther a Victim or a Rebel?**

# **\*\*Electronic Submissions ONLY\*\***

## Homework

### Homework

1. Review documents for discussion
2. Turn in Missing Assignments
3. Grade Replacement Assignment
4. Review/Study your notes

### Electronic Submission Rules

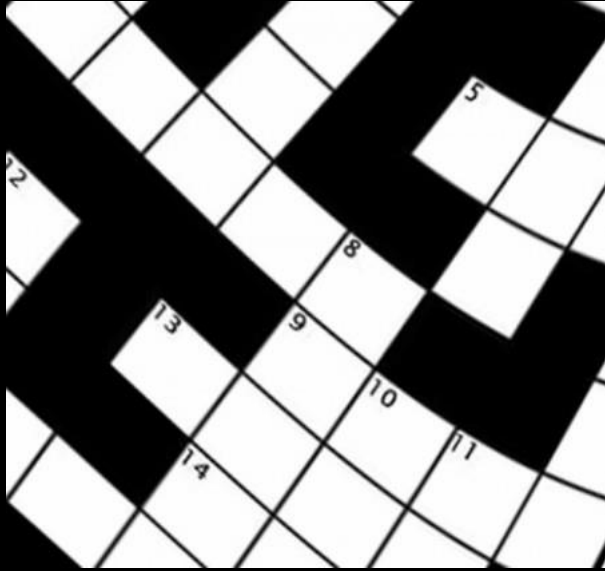
- If work is emailed, it must arrive the night before the due date.
  - If the due date is Monday, your work needs to be in my inbox on Sunday night at 11:59:59!
- If the email comes in at 12:00, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Print outs of assignments maybe turned in within the first five minutes of class.
- If the assignments is handed in after five minutes, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Handwritten assignments will NOT be accepted unless given express permission



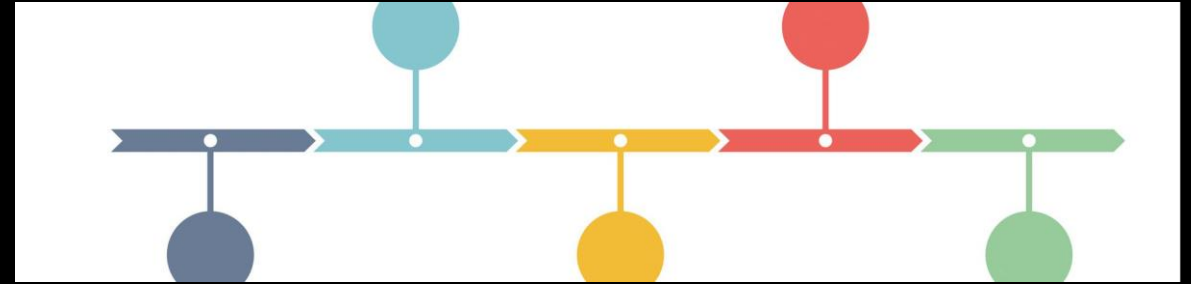
# Extra Help Materials

- First Quarter Materials
  - Review Game:
    - <https://join.quizizz.com/696922>
- Historical Tools:
  - Primary and Secondary Sources
    - <https://youtu.be/xldm6RguzRM>
  - Timeline
    - <https://youtu.be/842mEdbuTJs>
  - Continents and Oceans
    - <https://youtu.be/OCihWUruLRY>
- Early Humans
  - <https://youtu.be/bhzQFIZuNFY>
  - <https://youtu.be/Y1FaVW1nCuc>
- River Valley Civilizations
  - Fertile Crescent:
    - <https://youtu.be/RbKEASap4OE>
    - [https://youtu.be/sohXPx\\_XZ6Y](https://youtu.be/sohXPx_XZ6Y)
  - Egypt:
    - <https://youtu.be/960mk5JRSBk>
    - <https://youtu.be/Z3Wvw6BivVI>
  - China:
    - <https://youtu.be/t4ADyduFCys>
    - <https://youtu.be/yIWORyTo4>
  - Indus River:
    - <https://youtu.be/9peDRkO-TLc>
    - <https://youtu.be/n7ndRwqJYDM>
- Religions
  - Hinduism: <https://youtu.be/lmV2Wd8bOcc>
  - Buddhism: <https://youtu.be/uajX2cSTmll>
  - Judaism: <https://youtu.be/HyEaAcPGAhA>
  - Christianity: <https://youtu.be/Ut-UOhY0s8E>
  - Islam:
    - <http://bit.ly/IslamPopQ>
    - <https://youtu.be/TpcbfxtdoI8>
    - <https://youtu.be/IOF5Xsh7K5Y>
    - <https://youtu.be/zvy0Cb0iHa8>
- Greece
  - <https://youtu.be/5FVpL4ma8nQ>
  - <https://youtu.be/Q-mkVSasZIM>
  - <https://youtu.be/0F5qlu3nSDY>
  - <https://youtu.be/JgG9Go1Pdug>
  - <https://youtu.be/KbhUtZB5EqY>
- Rome
  - <http://bit.ly/RomanVocab122>
  - <http://bit.ly/RomanFallFactors>
  - <https://youtu.be/m5V-IK1cEtE>
  - <https://youtu.be/mFYHmln0qLg>
  - <https://youtu.be/3PszVWZNWVA>
  - <https://youtu.be/FI1ylg4GKv8>
  - <https://youtu.be/rCzxqSpu9wM>
- Test Taking Strategies
  - <https://youtu.be/mPnt9AFaTdc>
  - [https://youtu.be/Q1y8c\\_MZYvE](https://youtu.be/Q1y8c_MZYvE)
  - <https://youtu.be/AlsdnhNDmyY>
  - <https://youtu.be/l-gQLqv9f4o>
- Middle Ages
  - <https://youtu.be/QV7CanyzhZg>
  - [https://youtu.be/GqeiY\\_ZvFH0](https://youtu.be/GqeiY_ZvFH0)
  - <https://youtu.be/cTTaVnZyG2g>
  - <https://youtu.be/Gd4lopIPObA>
  - <https://youtu.be/GVMvl05hCrI>
- Crusades
  - [https://youtu.be/Dv\\_Gussoya8](https://youtu.be/Dv_Gussoya8)
- Development of England/France:
  - <http://bit.ly/100YWG>
  - [https://youtu.be/F\\_5My8XH-n0](https://youtu.be/F_5My8XH-n0)
  - <https://youtu.be/ZdHdZ77WvWM>
  - <https://youtu.be/EsMenflFprw>
- Conflicts in the Middle Ages
  - <https://youtu.be/5Wre7IF9rKs>
  - [https://youtu.be/Ya\\_BL8nqkUk](https://youtu.be/Ya_BL8nqkUk)
  - [https://youtu.be/fu\\_ZU9P2fv8](https://youtu.be/fu_ZU9P2fv8)
  - <https://youtu.be/CgoBCyOixdQ>
- Black Death
  - <https://youtu.be/v8Gk1a-RMAM>
  - <https://youtu.be/kScxc9DPnY>
  - <https://youtu.be/sFUQCWghjWc>
  - <https://youtu.be/mVSHieg9Jac>

# Study Strategies!



- Go to <https://crosswordlabs.com/>
- Go through your packet of notes
- Create a TWENTY clue crossword
- Use vocabulary and proper nouns
- Save and email to a peer for a great review!



- Write the main historical events of the day on individual flash cards.
- Place the date on one side and the event on the other.
- Mix up the cards with the event facing you
- Put the cards in chronological order without looking at the dates