

Name:

Date:

Class:

Block #:

End of the Cold War/Modern Age Policies

EQ: How did détente, apartheid, glasnost, perestroika, and the United Nations Declaration of Human Rights reshape political, economic, and social life?

Directions: Read the designated pages in your textbook to answer the below questions.

The Cold War Thaws: pg. 1152-1157

A. Setting the Stage:

1. What countries were controlled by the Soviet Union?

B. Soviet Policy in Eastern Europe and China

2. Who took over after Stalin died in the Soviet Union?

3. What is destalinization?

4. What happened in Hungary in 1956 and Czechoslovakia in 1968?

5. Who became the new leader of the Soviet Union in 1964?

C. From Brinkmanship to Détente

6. Who were the presidents (3) during the brinkmanship policy?

7. What is détente and which president proposed it?

8. What does SALT mean what is it?

D. The Collapse of Détente

9. What countries had nuclear weapons at the end of the 1970s?

10. How would you describe Ronald Reagan's presidency?

The Challenge of Democracy in Africa: pg. 1231-1233

A. South Africa Under Apartheid

11. What type of government did South Africa have after 1931?

12. What is apartheid in South Africa?

13. How were black people treated during apartheid?

14. Who is Nelson Mandela?

B. Struggle for Democracy

15. Who led an economic campaign against apartheid and what is the response?

16. What happened in South Africa after 1989?

17. Who became president in 1999?

18. Whom did South Africa use as a model for their government?

The Collapse of the Soviet Union: pg. 1235-1239

A. Gorbachev Moves toward Democracy

19. Who is Mikhail Gorbachev?

20. What is glasnost and what did it change?

B. Reforming the Economy and Politics

21. What is perestroika?

22. How did glasnost, perestroika, and democratization lead to the collapse of the Soviet Union?

23. When did the Soviet Union collapse?

24. What countries became countries after the collapse?

Global Security Issues: pg. 1288-1291

A. Human Rights Issues

25. What is the Universal Declaration of Human Rights?

26. What is a non-binding agreement?

27. What is political dissent?