

Name:

Date:

Class:

Block #:

WWII: Pearl Harbor to the End

EQ: What is the effect of the attack on Pearl Harbor on international politics?

Surprise Attacks

- Japan wanted to create a _____ Ocean Empire
 - They invaded Manchuria in _____.
 - They invaded China in _____.
- The United States supported _____ because they feared an expanding Japanese empire.
- Japan retaliated with attacking _____ Harbor in Hawaii on _____, _____.
 - **Kamikazes or Japanese suicide pilots** crashed into the fleet stationed there.
 - The United States declares _____.
- Japan surprised attacked various other countries and conquered more than 1 million square miles.

Pulse Check:

1. What was the United States' reaction to Pearl Harbor?

The Allies Strike Back

Pacific:

- _____ United States drop bombs on Tokyo
- _____ The Allies, U.S., U.S.S.R., and G. Britain lose the Battle of the Coral Sea but save Australia
- _____ The U. S. wins the Battle of Midway and destroy four Japanese ships. This turns the tide
- _____ The U. S. push the advantage and win the Battle of Guadalcanal.

Europe and Africa:

- _____ The Allies drive Germany out of Africa.
- _____ The Soviets win the Battle of Stalingrad
- _____ American and British invades Italy. Mussolini is driven out of power and Italy surrenders.

Pulse Check:

1. Where did the Allies have major victories?

The United States Home Front

- Like during WWI, the home front had to _____ things like food, gas, tires, and clothes.
- The United States government placed thousands of _____ Americans into _____ or relocation camps because of fear and bitterness.
 - _____ of the people were U.S. _____.

Pulse Check:

1. What happened to Japanese Americans?

2. Do you agree with this practice by the government?

Victory!

Europe:

- In early _____, the Allies made a move to retake France.
 - **June 6, 1944**, they invaded France with thousands of ships, planes, and soldiers at Normandy.
 - This day is known as _____.
- Would go on to retake all of France, Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands by _____.
- The _____ was the last large-scale attack by Hitler to regain territory he lost. Germany was not successful.
- _____ of _____ Soviets surround Berlin and Germany surrenders. Hitler claimed his own life.
- President _____ dies before and now President _____ leads.

Pulse Check:

1. What events led to Germany's surrender?

Pacific:

- The Allies slowly began to move towards Japan in _____ and _____.
- In _____, U.S. Marines capture Iwo Jima and by June control Okinawa.
- _____ was afraid that attacking Japan straight on would cost millions of American lives.
 - Decided to drop the _____.
 - August 6, 1945, the first bomb was dropped on _____, Japan.
 - August 9, 1945, the second bomb was dropped on _____, Japan.
 - Tens of thousands of people died.
- Japan surrendered in _____ of 1945.

Pulse Check:

1. What events led directly to Japan's surrender?

After WWII:

- Over _____ million people died and cities were in rubble.
- There was no _____ or _____. There was very little food.
- Government was _____ for the war and _____ disappeared from Germany and Italy.
- Many Nazi leaders were put on trial for crimes against humanity during the _____, and were found guilty.
- The United States _____ Japan.
 - Began _____ or the breaking down of the military and _____ or creating a government elected by the people.

Pulse Check:

1. What were three effects of WWII on Europe?

2. What was the effect of WWII on Japan?