

Ni Hao or Hello World Travelers!

Last day to turn in signed
Syllabus or Autobiography!!

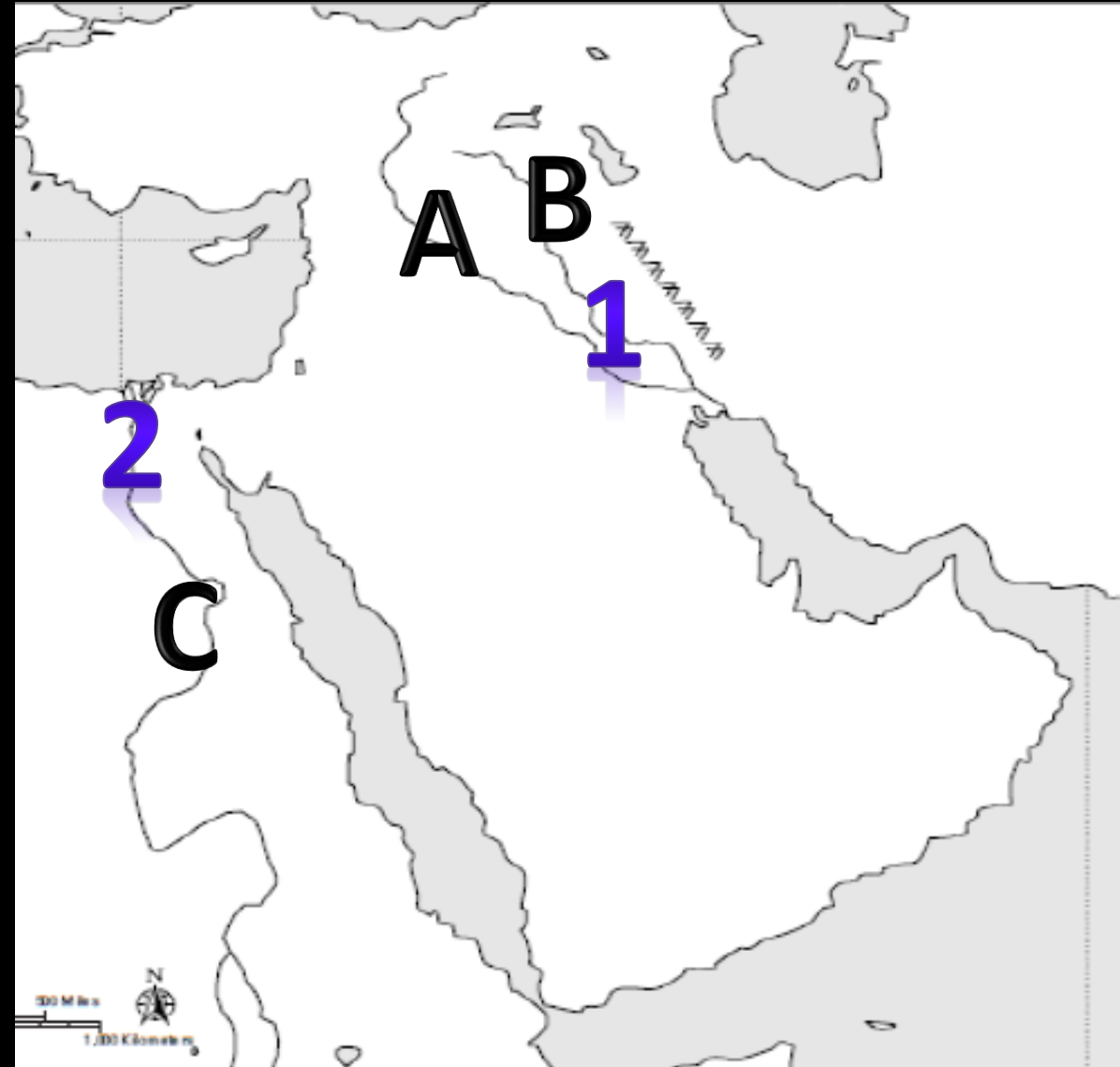
Join Remind Group! Text# 81010
the Message @mshallswhc

Receive DO NOW Sheet

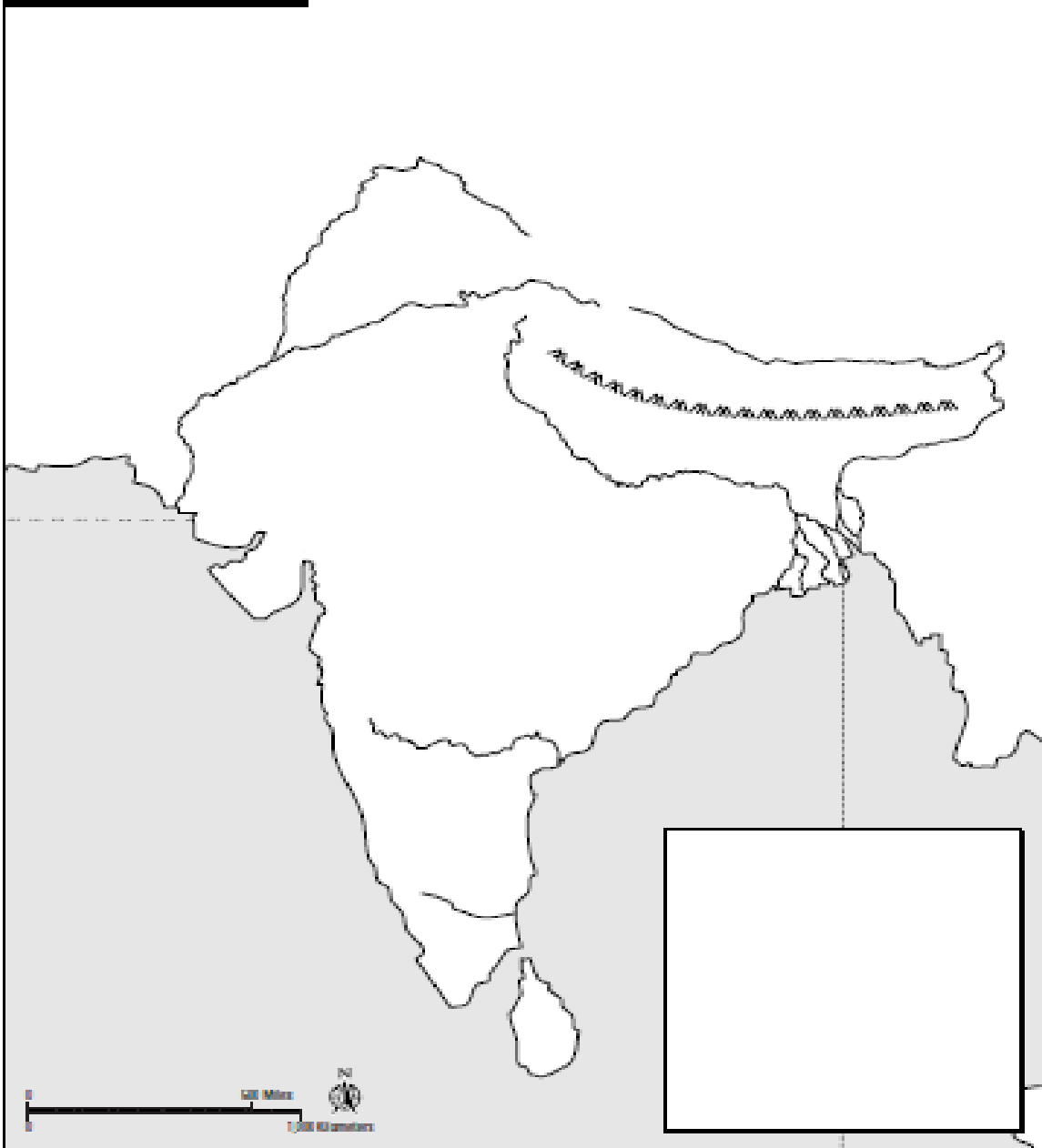
Identify the rivers and
civilizations on the map. List
their accomplishments.

Civilizations are numbered

Rivers have letters



The Indian Subcontinent



Name that county!

INDIA!

1. What river valley civilization is here?

1. Indus River Valley

2. What are the names of the rivers?

1. Indus River and the Ganges River

3. Which river is in the west?

1. Indus River

4. Which river is in the east?

1. Ganges River

Video!

Answer the questions below as we watch the video.

1. What is a monsoon?
2. Moisture is brought during what months?
3. October through December bring what?
4. What can happen if the weather is unpredictable?



<https://youtu.be/9peDRkO-TLc>

The Indus River Valley: Geography



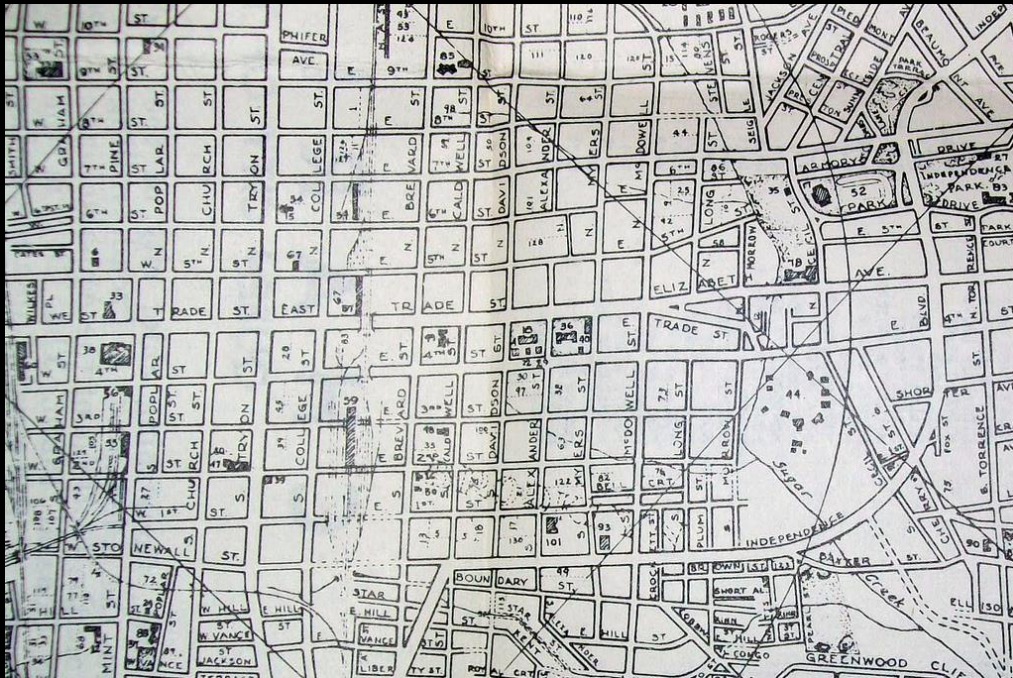
The Indus River Valley is located in the **Indian Subcontinent**.

- The river carries **silt** while the **monsoons or seasonal winds** bring rain.
 - From October to May, India experiences dry winter winds from the desert.
 - From June to September, India experiences wet summer winds from the Sea.
- These two climate features can make the planting seasons unpredictable.

The Indus River Valley: Cities

The first cities were constructed around 2500 B.C.

- The largest cities in the Indus River Valley are Mohenjo-Daro and Harappa.
- What makes these cities different were that it was planned in a precise grid system.
- The inhabitants of this river valley even created an underground sewer system for their bathrooms.
- This is something that would not be done to this specification for another 4000 years!



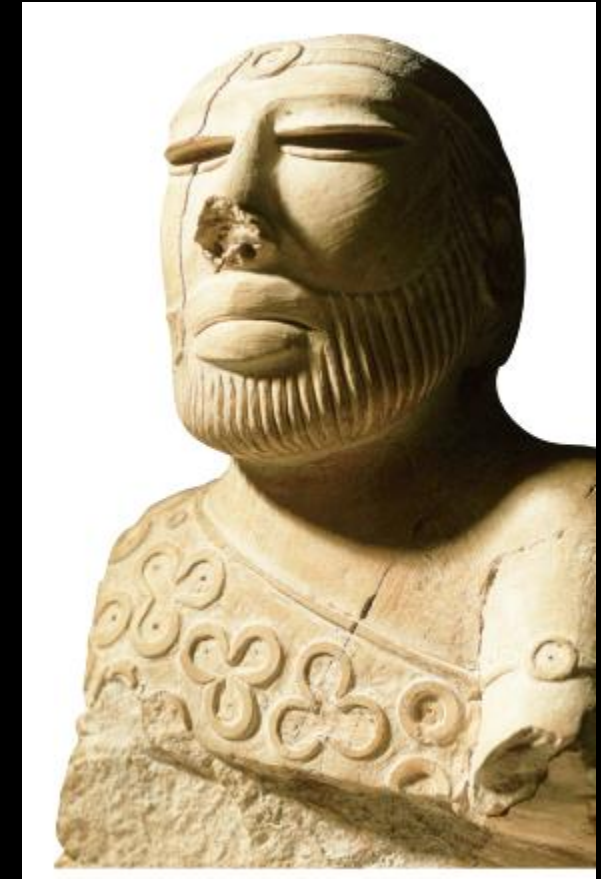
The Indus River Valley: Culture



Harappa had a language made up of 400 symbols that we are not able to decipher or decode.

Scientists believe they worshiped animals.

Archeologists have proven that they were traders for artifacts have been found as far as the Fertile Crescent.

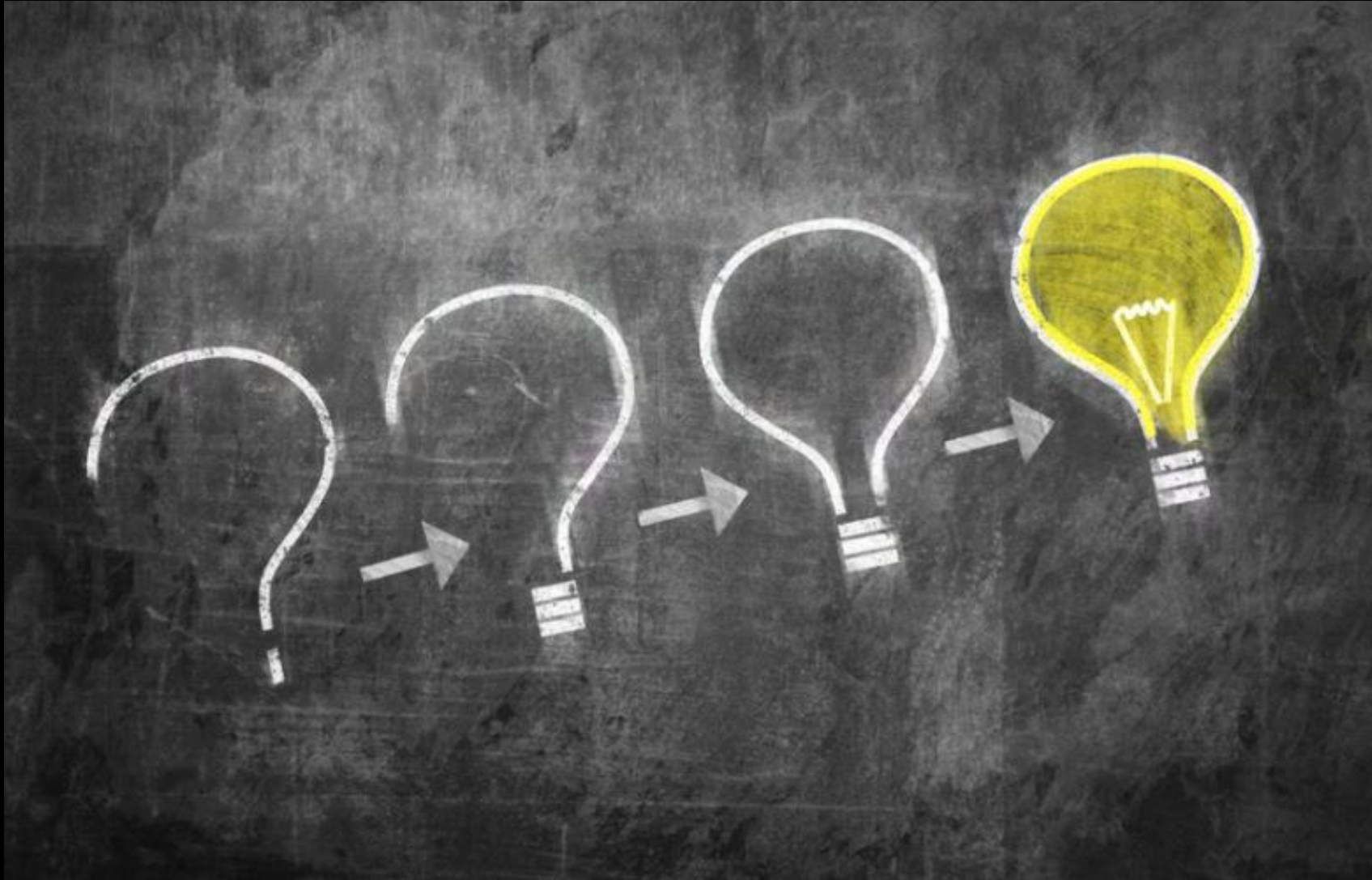


The Indus River Valley: Decline



- Archeologists are not sure specifically what caused the Indus River Valley to decline around 1750 B.C.
- The three events that maybe the factors of decline are tectonic plates, their resources dried out, and invasions.
- The Indian subcontinent has a lot of earthquake activity, which may have caused the city to crumble as well as caused the river to change course and/or flood destroying society. There is also evidence of different people conquering the region.

Questions? Preguntas?



Pulse Check

What themes are evident
in the Indus River Valley?

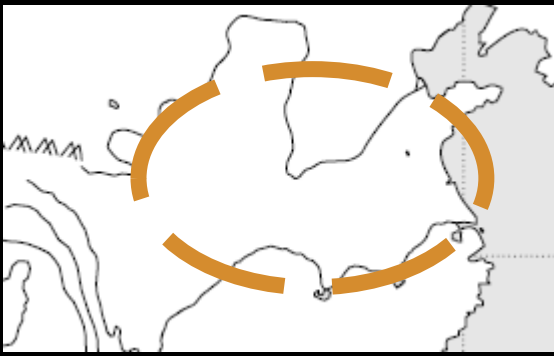
P
R
I
T
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欢迎来到中国

Welcome
To
China



China's Geography

- Ancient Chinese civilization was located between
 - the **Yellow River** to the north and
 - the **Yangtze River** to the south.
- **Loess or yellow silt** gives the norther river it's color.



First Dynasty

- Settlement began around 2000 B.C.



First Recorded Dynasty

- The **Shang** dynasty were the first to leave **written** records.
- Their capital city was **Anyang**.
- Their dynasty lasted from 1700- 1027 B.C.



What does this clip tell you about culture?



Shang Dynasty Culture

- The **Shang** dynasty set the pattern for much of Chinese culture.
 - Outsiders were **Barbarians**.
 - **Family** and **Honor** were also key to society.

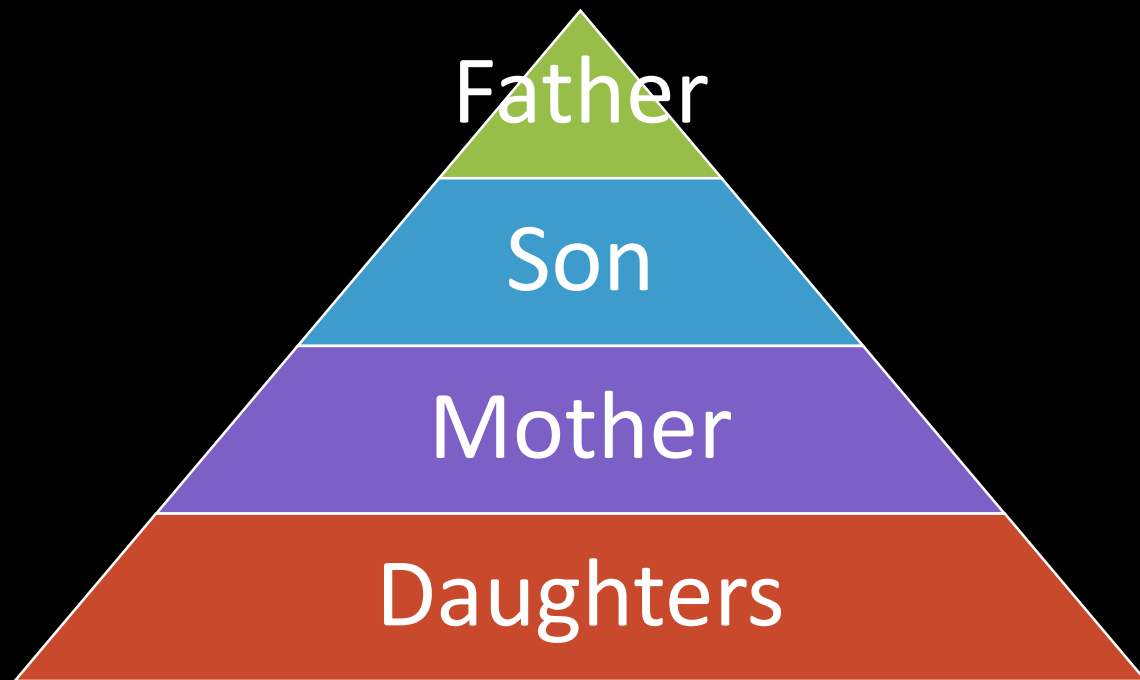


What does this clip tell you about Shang culture?



Shang Dynasty Culture

- Men controlled family decisions.
- Women were considered **inferior** and were expected to obey.
- Girls between the ages of **13-16** were arranged to be married and start families.



What does this clip tell you about Shang culture?

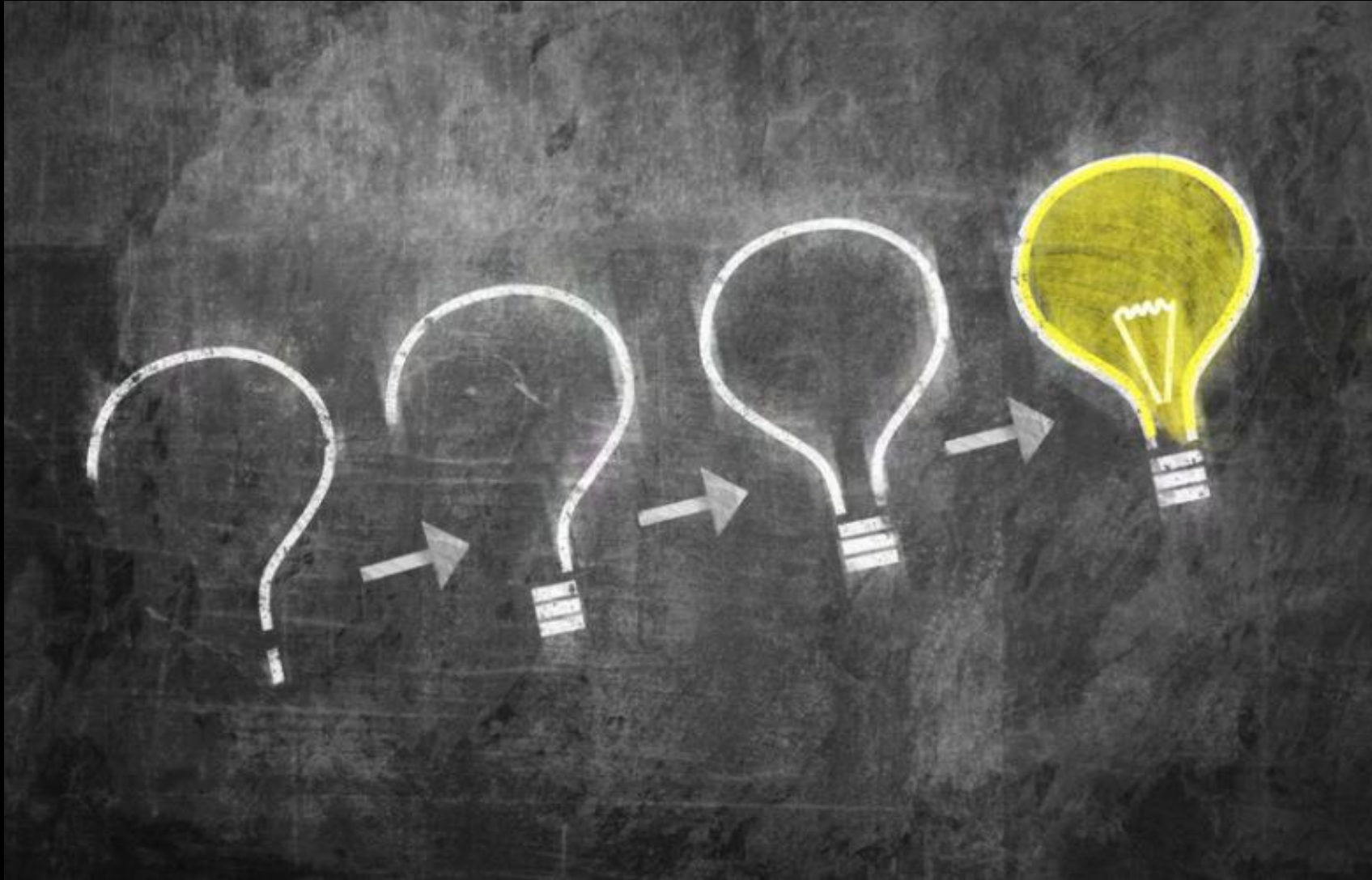


Shang Dynasty Culture

- Religion was closely linked to family for they believed their **ancestors** had the power to bring good fortune or disaster.



Questions? Preguntas?



Pulse Check

1. Which river had loess?
2. What was the first dynasty?
3. Outsiders were considered what to the Chinese?
4. Who controlled the family?
5. Who brought good fortune to the family?



Chinese Language

- In Chinese, each **character** stands for one syllable or unit of speech.
- You can **read** Chinese without speaking it.
- This unified the many different Chinese speakers.
- In order to be considered **literate** you must memorize over 1,500 characters.

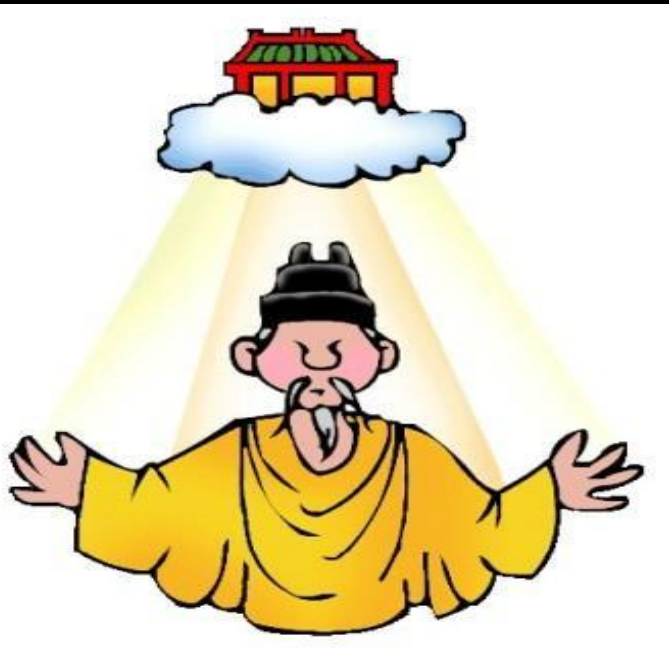


人	男	女	子	夫	妻	王	口
rén	nán	nǚ	zǐ	fū	qī	wáng	kǒu
person	man	woman	child	husband	wife	king	mouth
目	耳	心	日	月	山	雨	田
mù	ěr	xīn	rì	yuè	shān	yǔ	tián
eye	ear	heart	sun	moon	mountain	rain	field
土	水	火	貝	大	小	上	下
tǔ	shuǐ	huǒ	bèi	dà	xiǎo	shàng	xià
earth	water	fire	cowrie shell	big	small	above	below
力	中	又	好	肉	出	刀	南
lì	zhōng	yòu	hǎo	ròu	chū	dāo	nán
strength	middle	also	good	meat	to go out	knife	south

Zhou Dynasty



- The **Zhou** overthrew the **Shang** dynasty in 1027 B.C.
- They instituted a belief known as the **Mandate of Heaven** or **divine rule**.
 - It was used to overthrow governments.
- They also used **feudalism** to govern their land.
 - This system's policy used **land** in exchange for protection.
- They declined in **256 B.C.** due to civil war and corruption



Dynastic Cycle in China

```
graph TD; A[New dynasty gains power, restores peace and order, and claims to have Mandate of Heaven.] --> B[Strong dynasty establishes peace and prosperity; it is considered to have Mandate of Heaven.]; B --> C[In time, dynasty declines and becomes corrupt; taxes are raised; power grows weaker.]; C --> D[Disasters such as floods, famines, peasant revolts, and invasions occur.]; D --> E[Old dynasty is seen as having lost Mandate of Heaven; rebellion is justified.]; E --> A;
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New dynasty gains power, restores peace and order, and claims to have Mandate of Heaven.

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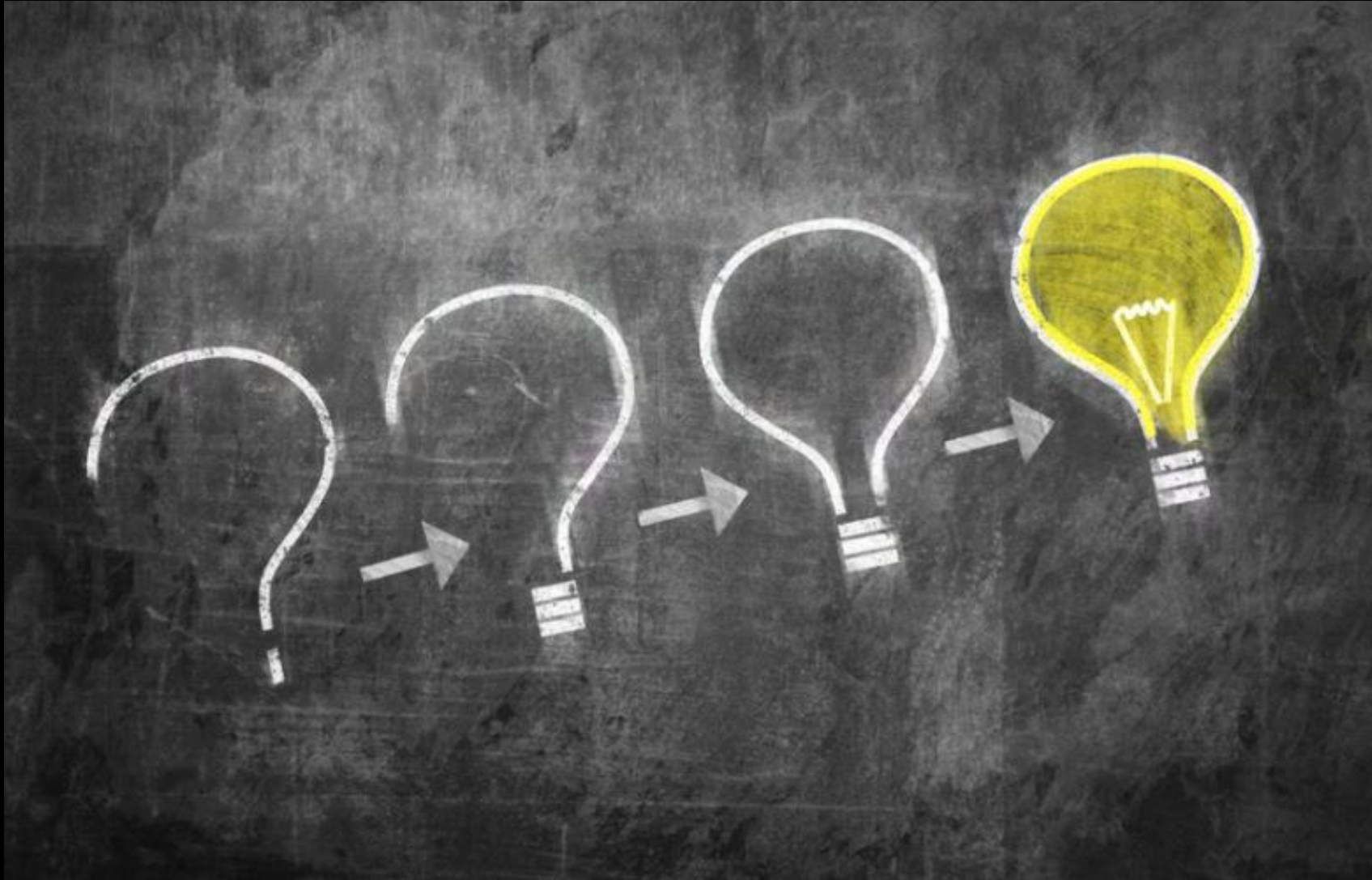
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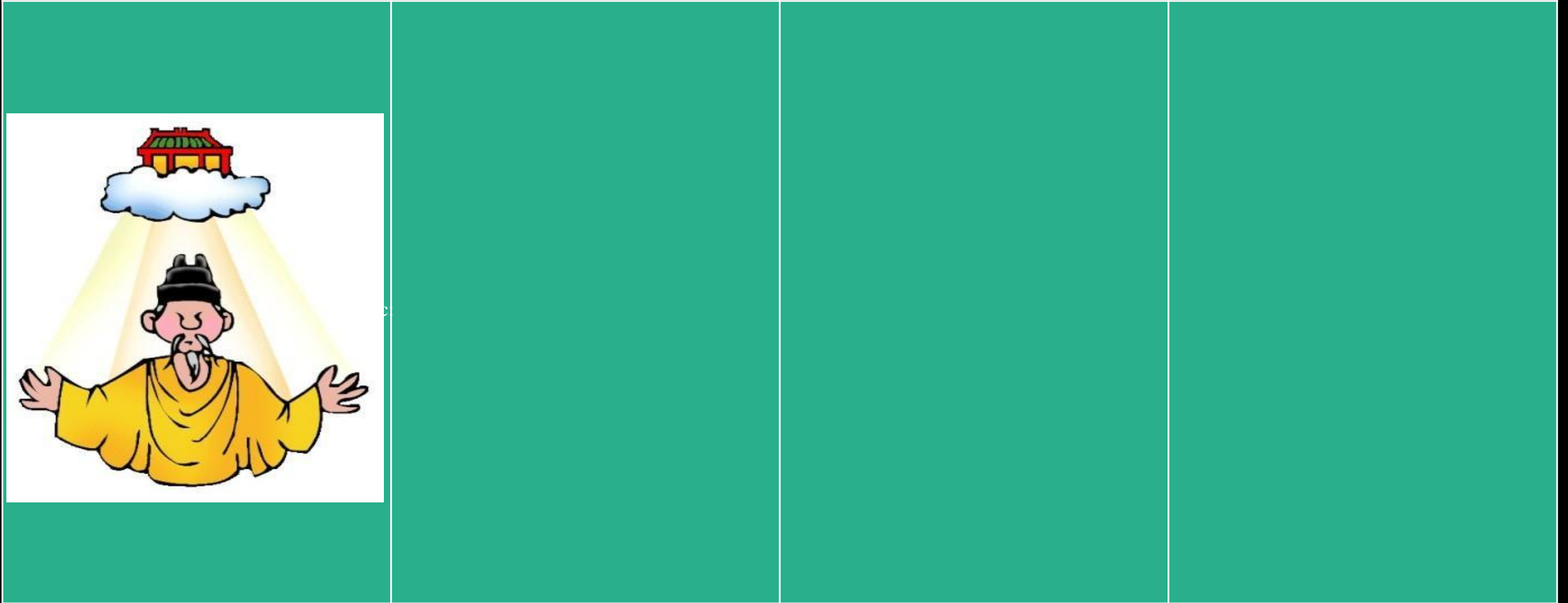
Dynasty is overthrown through rebellion and bloodshed; new dynasty emerges.

Questions? Preguntas?



Comic: Dynastic Cycle

Directions: Draw a comic strip that shows the Dynastic Cycle in China.



Reflection

What is the most important feature/theme of this civilization?

How does Chinese government and culture compare to the other river valley civilizations?

Pulse Check

What themes are evident
in Ancient China?

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****Electronic Submissions ONLY****

Homework

Homework

1. Complete any late assignments
2. Study for your next assessment

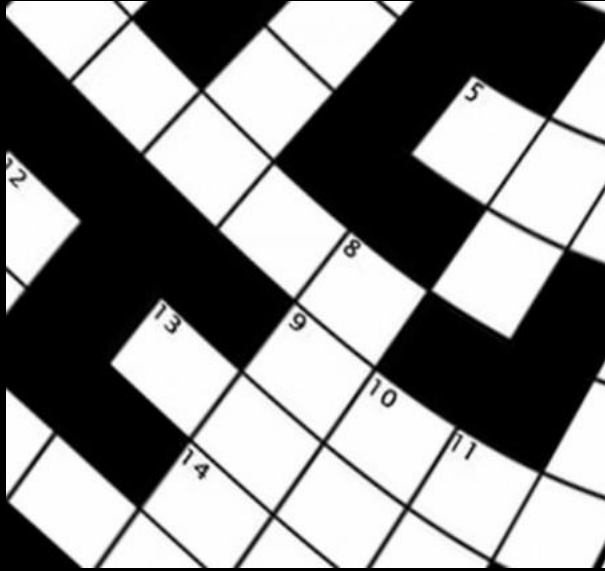
Electronic Submission Rules

- If work is emailed, it must arrive the night before the due date.
 - If the due date is Monday, your work needs to be in my inbox on Sunday night at 11:59:59!
- If the email comes in at 12:00, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Print outs of assignments maybe turned in within the first five minutes of class.
- If the assignments is handed in after five minutes, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Handwritten assignments will NOT be accepted unless given express permission

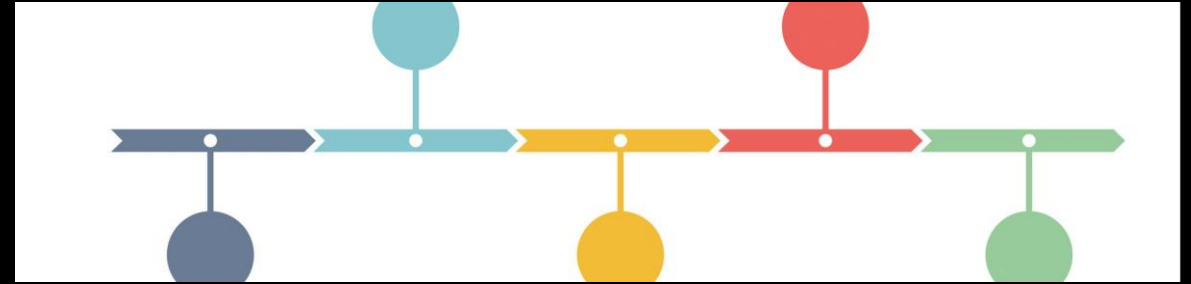
Extra Help Materials

- Ancient History Materials
 - Review Game:
- Historical Tools:
 - Primary and Secondary Sources
 - <https://youtu.be/xldm6RguzRM>
 - Timeline
 - <https://youtu.be/842mEdbuTJs>
 - Continents and Oceans
 - <https://youtu.be/OCihWUruLRY>
- Early Humans
 - <https://youtu.be/bhzQFIZuNFY>
 - <https://youtu.be/Y1FaVW1nCuc>
- River Valley Civilizations
 - Fertile Crescent:
<https://youtu.be/RbKEASap4OE>
 - Egypt: <https://youtu.be/960mk5JRsbk>
 - China: <https://youtu.be/t4ADyduFCys>
 - Indus River: <https://youtu.be/9peDRkO-TLc>
- Religion

Study Strategies!



- Go to <https://crosswordlabs.com/>
- Go through your packet of notes
- Create a TWENTY clue crossword
- Use vocabulary and proper nouns
- Save and email to a peer for a great review!



- Write the main historical events of the day on individual flash cards.
- Place the date on one side and the event on the other.
- Mix up the cards with the event facing you
- Put the cards in chronological order without looking at the dates