

# Ni Hao or Hello World Travelers!

Join Remind Group! Text# 81010 the Message @mshallswhc

1. Take out your DO NOW Sheet

2. Answer the timeline questions on the left board in Tuesday's box.

3000 B.C.

City-states form in Mesopotamia



3000 B.C.  
◀ City-states form in Sumer, Mesopotamia. (bronze head of an Akkadian ruler)

1792 B.C.

Hammurabi develops code of laws

1792 B.C.  
Hammurabi develops code of laws for Babylonian Empire.

1027 B.C.

Zhou Dynasty forms



1027 B.C.  
Zhou Dynasty forms in China. (Zhou bronze vessel) ▶

WORLD

3500 B.C.

2500 B.C.

1500 B.C.

500 B.C.



2660 B.C.  
◀ Egypt's Old Kingdom develops. (Egyptian scribe statue)



1750 B.C.  
◀ Indus Valley civilization declines. (fragment of a Harappan pot)

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# Ancient Civilization Timeline

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City-states form in Mesopotamia

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Egypt's Old Kingdom develops.

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Indus Valley declines

1. How many years are represented on this timeline?
2. How many years are there between the Old Kingdom developing and the Code of Hammurabi?
3. How many years between Sumer and the Indus Valley?
4. How many years between the Zhou Dynasty and today?

# Contrasting Civilizations

How is China different than...

Fertile Crescent?

Egypt

Indus River Valley?

What is your philosophy at home?

What is the nature of your reality at home?

How does your family keep the peace?



How is order kept?

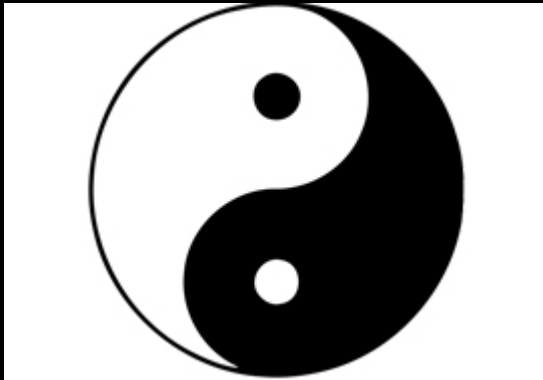


# Warring States Period

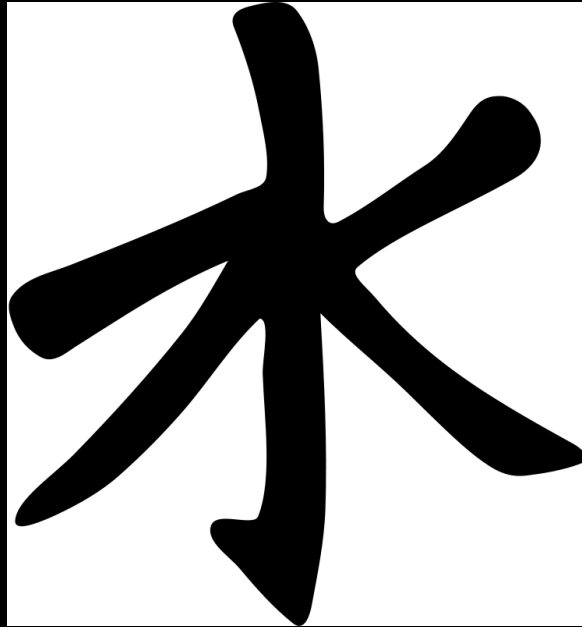
As the Zhou dynasty declined, China's society fell apart.

Many philosophies sprang up to restore China to its traditional values.

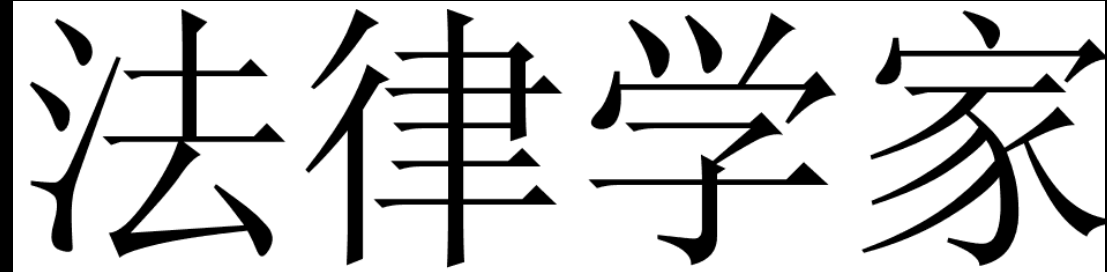
## Daoism



## Confucianism



## Legalism



# Chinese Philosophies

	<b>Confucianism</b>	<b>Daoism</b>	<b>Legalism</b>
<b>Founder</b>			
<b>Belief</b>			
<b>Contribution</b>			
<b>Similar to</b>			

# Confucianism

## Confucius



- Created bureaucracy or trained civil service
- EDUCATION critical to advancement
  - Foundation of China's government and society

## Filial Piety

Respect for parents and elders

Family relationships are important

It does not matter how  
**SLOWLY**  
you go as long as you

**DO NOT STOP**

CONFUCIUS

# Daoism

Believed in the natural order and harmony

## PRIMARY SOURCE

The Dao never does anything,  
yet through it all things are done.

When there is no desire,  
all things are at peace.

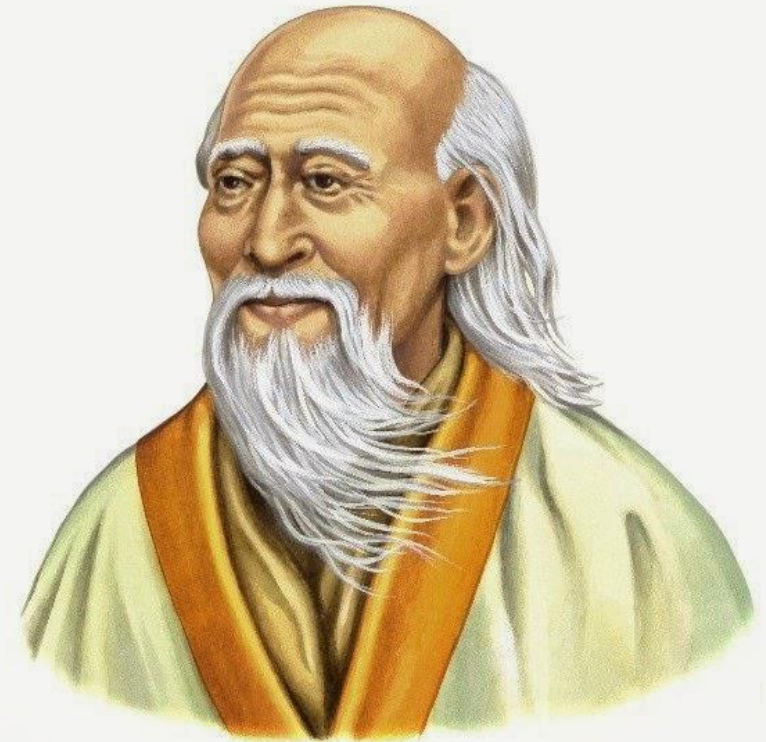
## Balance

YANG  
Positive  
Day  
Male  
Hard



YING  
Negative  
Night  
Female  
Soft

## Lao Tzu





# Legalism

Strict Laws



Harsh Punishments

## Han Feizi

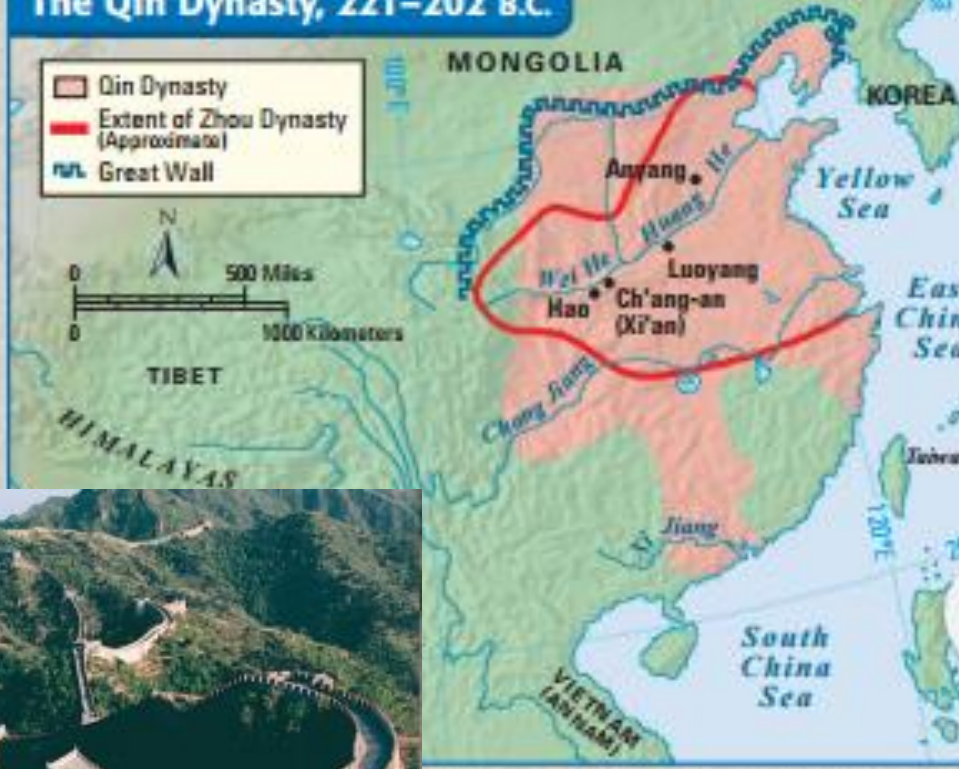


“The ruler does not busy himself with morals, but with laws.”

### RULES

1. YOU CAN....
2. YOU CAN'T...
3. YOU CAN....
4. YOU CAN'T

## The Qin Dynasty, 221–202 B.C.



# Qin (Chee-in) Dynasty

- Replaced the Zhou Dynasty
- Leader of Qin was **Shi Huangdi**
- Used **Legalism** to take and maintain power
- Established autocracy or government where one person has unlimited power

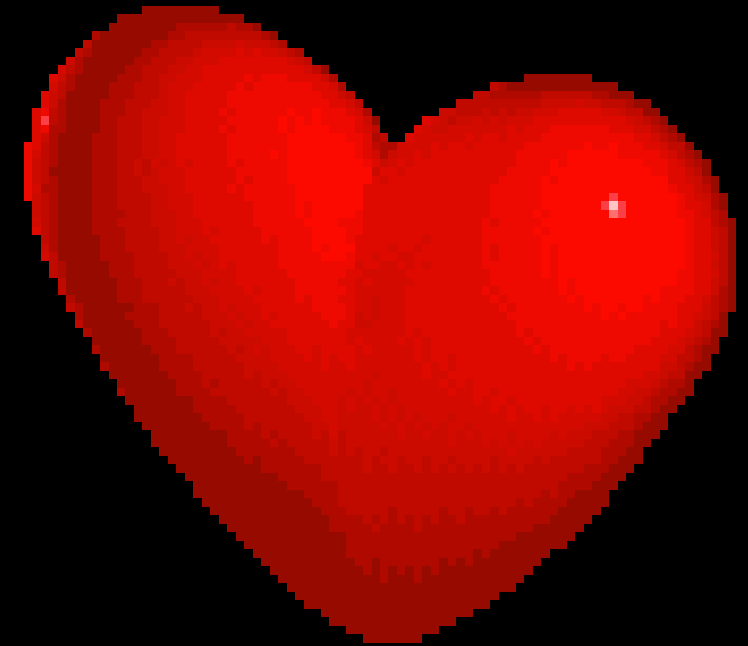


Although Shi Huangdi built the earliest unified wall, the wall as it exists today dates from the later Ming Dynasty (1368–1644).



## Pulse Check

1. What is filial piety?
2. What do Daoists strive for?
3. What does a legalist like?
4. What type of government did the Qin dynasty have?
5. How did Shi Huangdi keep power?



# And Scene...

We are going to act out the different philosophies from the Warring Period. There will be three different scenarios and you will analyze to see which philosophy is shown.

Read over your notes and try to get into character.

Scenario 1: You were caught lying to your parents about your grades.

Scenario 2: Someone cuts you off in traffic.

Scenario 3: A peer takes credit for your work on a project.

Scenario 4: A friend steals one of your prized possessions.

**Daoism**

**Confucianism**

**Legalism**

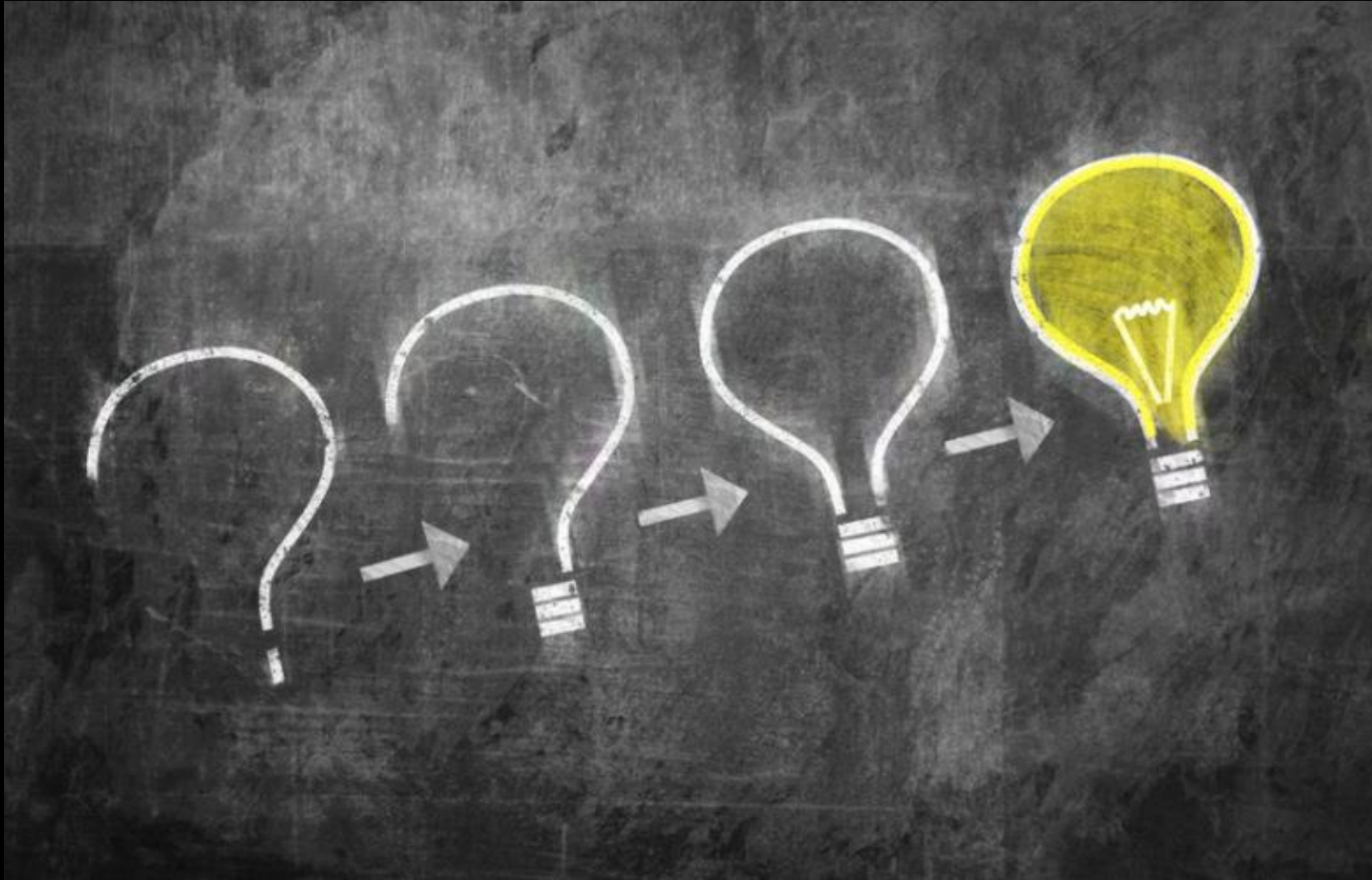
## Pulse Check

Which philosophy is best to keep order and peace in today's world?

Why?



Questions? Preguntas?



# **\*\*Electronic Submissions ONLY\*\***

## Homework

### Homework

1. Study for your next assessment
2. Memorize the Greek Alphabet for Extra Credit

### Electronic Submission Rules

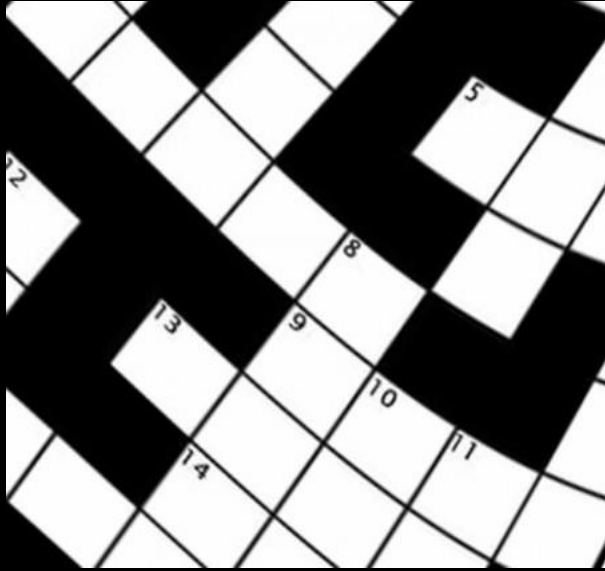
- If work is emailed, it must arrive the night before the due date.
  - If the due date is Monday, your work needs to be in my inbox on Sunday night at 11:59:59!
- If the email comes in at 12:00, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Print outs of assignments maybe turned in within the first five minutes of class.
- If the assignments is handed in after five minutes, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Handwritten assignments will NOT be accepted unless given express permission

# Extra Help Materials

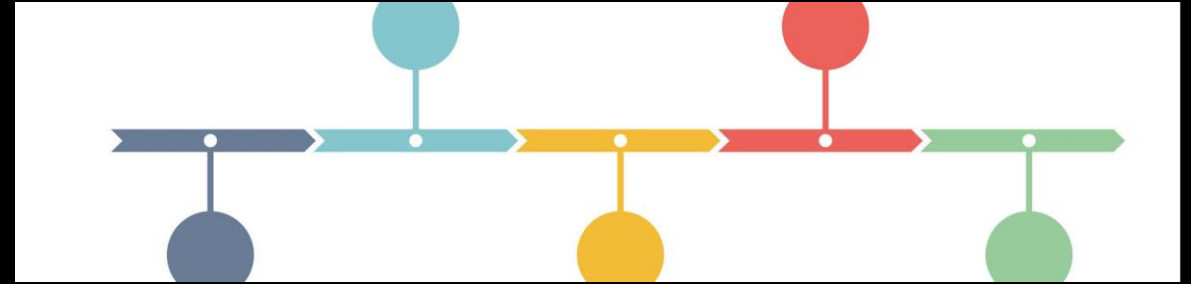
- Ancient History Materials
  - Review Game:
- Historical Tools:
  - Primary and Secondary Sources
    - <https://youtu.be/xIdm6RguzRM>
  - Timeline
    - <https://youtu.be/842mEdbuTJs>
  - Continents and Oceans
    - <https://youtu.be/OCihWUruLRY>
- Early Humans
  - <https://youtu.be/bhzQFIZuNFY>
  - <https://youtu.be/Y1FaVW1nCuc>
- River Valley Civilizations
  - Fertile Crescent:
    - <https://youtu.be/RbKEASap4OE>
    - [https://youtu.be/sohXPx\\_XZ6Y](https://youtu.be/sohXPx_XZ6Y)
  - Egypt:
    - <https://youtu.be/960mk5JRSBk>
    - <https://youtu.be/Z3Wvw6BivVI>
  - China:
    - <https://youtu.be/t4ADyduFCys>
    - <https://youtu.be/yIWORyToTo4>
  - Indus River:
    - <https://youtu.be/9peDRkO-TLc>
    - <https://youtu.be/n7ndRwqJYDM>
- Religions
  - Hinduism: <https://youtu.be/ImV2Wd8bOcc>
- Greece
- Rome



# Study Strategies!



- Go to <https://crosswordlabs.com/>
- Go through your packet of notes
- Create a TWENTY clue crossword
- Use vocabulary and proper nouns
- Save and email to a peer for a great review!



- Write the main historical events of the day on individual flash cards.
- Place the date on one side and the event on the other.
- Mix up the cards with the event facing you
- Put the cards in chronological order without looking at the dates