

# Καλημέρα=Kalimera or Good Day

## DO NOW:

1. Place book bags in the front of the room!

Just need Passport {notebook} and utensil

2. Put today's date in Wednesday's box

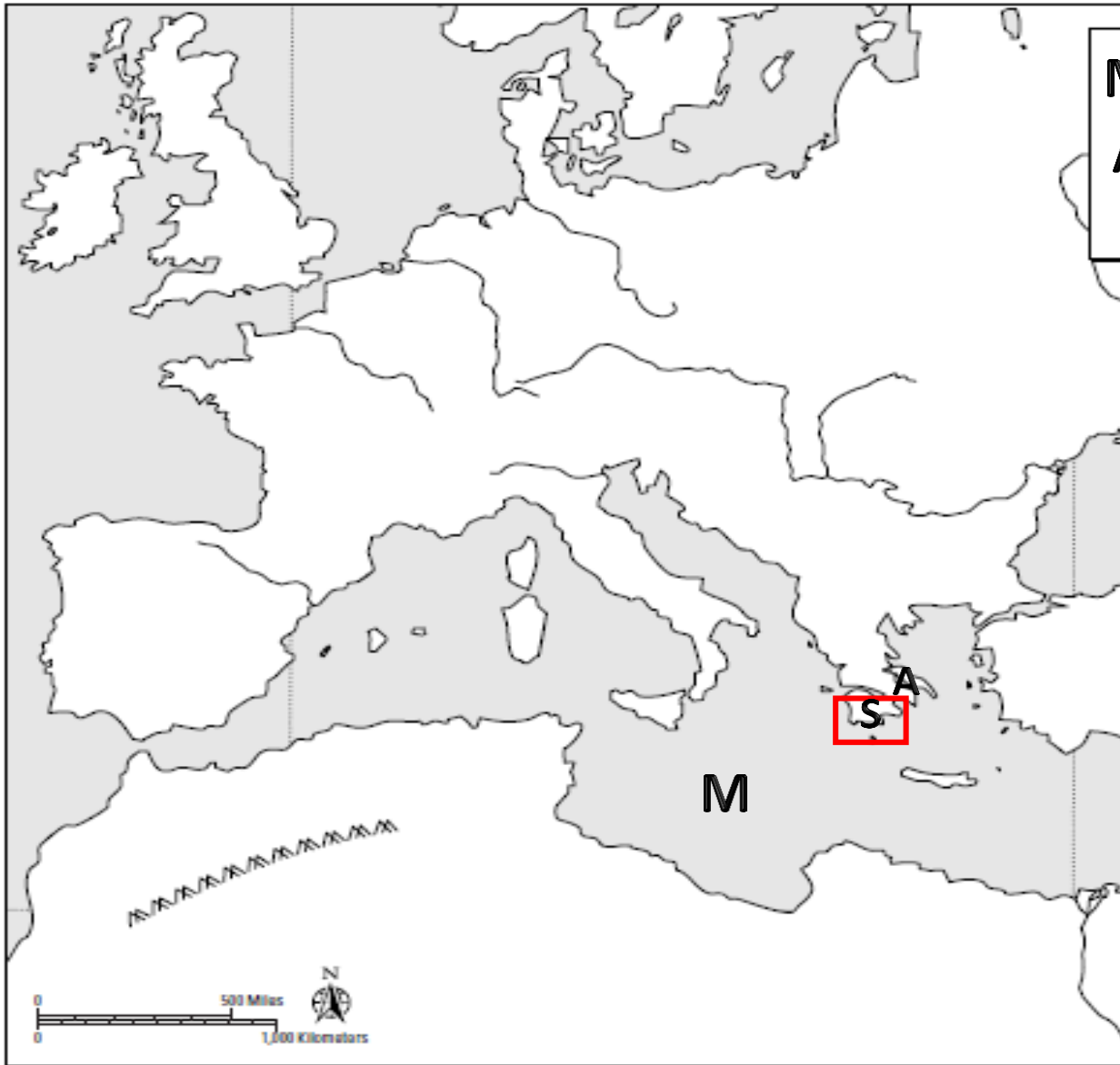
3. Read the below quote and answer the question in Wednesday's Box.

*"Just because you do not take an interest in politics doesn't mean politics won't take an interest in you." ~ Pericles*



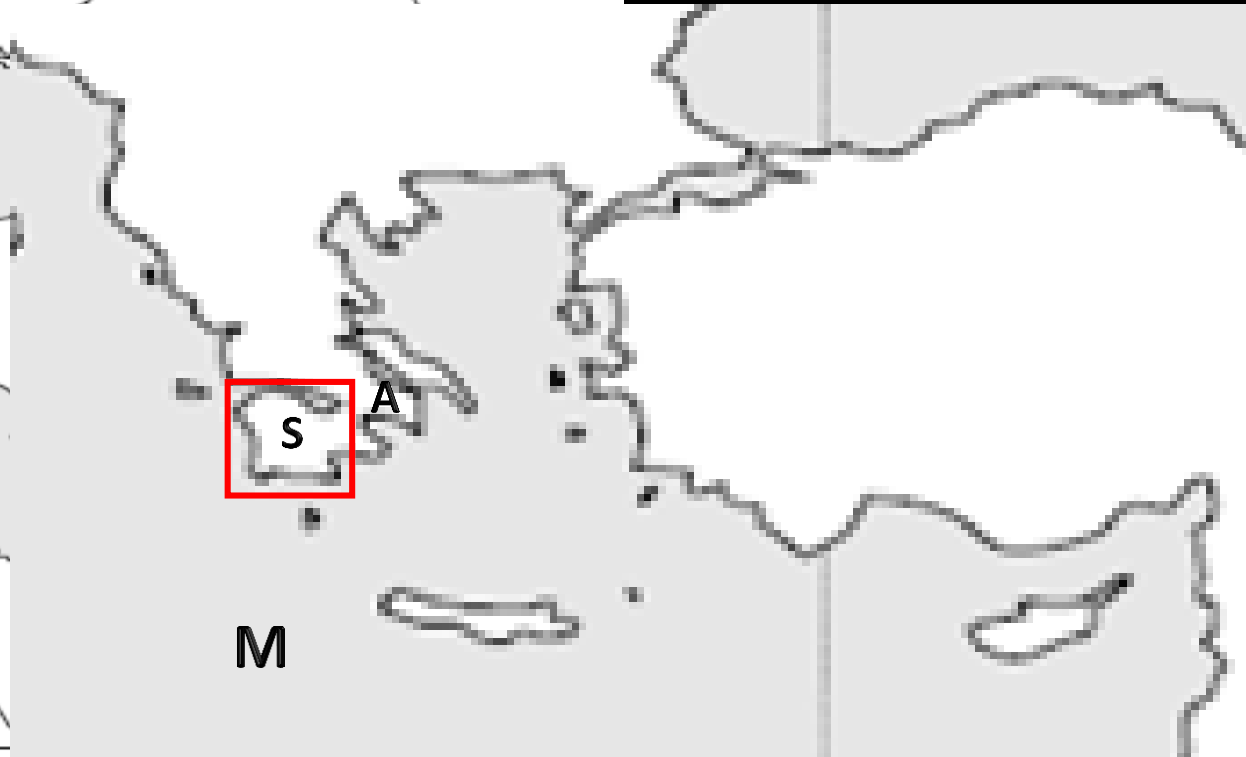
*Do you agree or disagree with Pericles?  
Why?*

# Greece's Geography

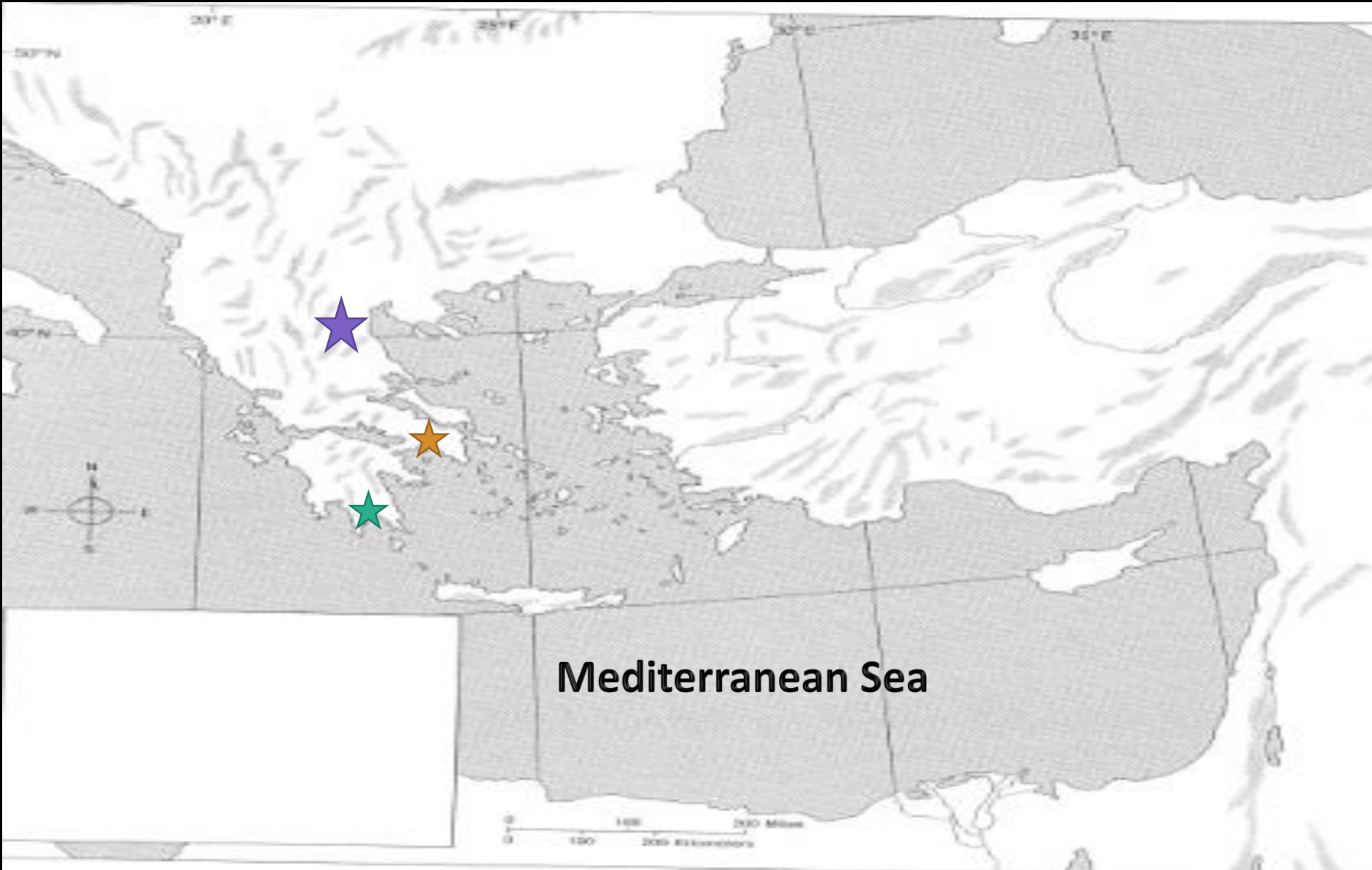


M	P
A	S

**M: Mediterranean  
Sea  
A: Athens  
P: Peloponnesus  
S: Sparta**



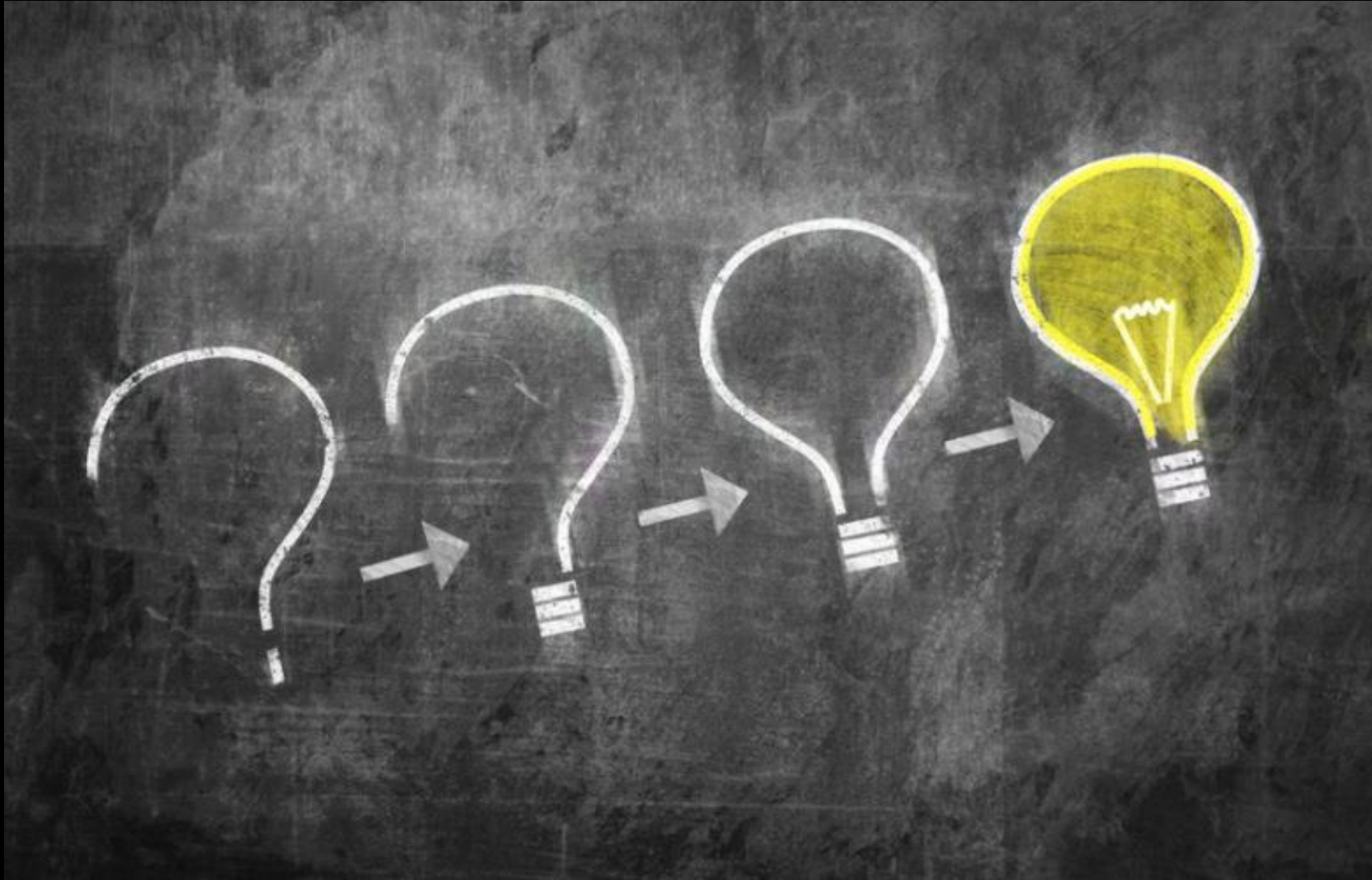
# Greece's Geography



- Unlike River Valley Civilizations , Greece developed in the valley of mountains.
- The mountains kept early Greeks from frequently interacting with each other.

What effect do you think geography had on Greece?

Questions? Preguntas?



# Ancient Greek Governments

Suffix: -Archy means  
Rule or Government

Monarchy

Oligarchy

Anarchy

Patriarchy

Suffix: -Cracy means  
Rule or Power

Autocracy

Theocracy

Aristocracy

Democracy

# Monarchy

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

**Mono = ONE**

Definition

Government  
ruled by a king  
or queen

Examples



# Oligarchy

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Cracy means rule or power

**Oligo = Few**

Definition

Government  
ruled by a few  
powerful people

Examples



# Aristocracy

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

**Aristos = Best or Noble**

Definition

Government  
ruled by a small  
group of noble  
families  
[wealthy]

Examples





# Aristocracy

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

**Aristos = Best or Noble**

**Definition**

Government  
ruled by a small  
group of noble  
families  
[wealthy]

**Examples**



# Aristocracy

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

**Aristos = Best or Noble**

## Definition

Government  
ruled by a small  
group of noble  
families  
[wealthy]

## Examples



# Tyrant

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

## Greek Definition

Government  
where a powerful  
ruler gained  
control by asking  
the common  
people

## Example



# Tyrant

Suffix: -Archy means rule or government

Suffix: -Crazy means rule or power

Modern Definition

Government  
where a  
powerful ruler is  
harsh or cruel

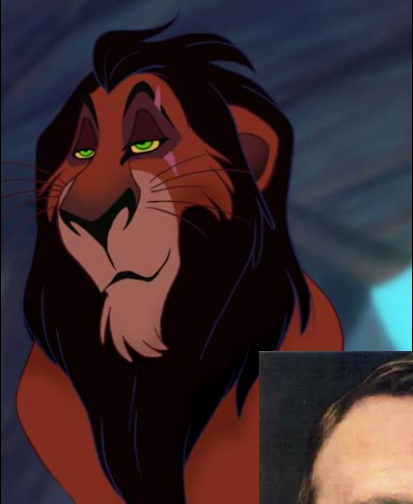
Modern Example



Questions? Preguntas?

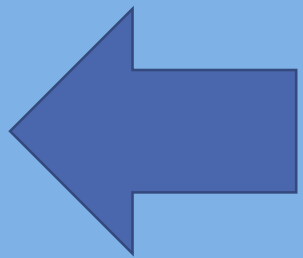


# What type of government is shown?



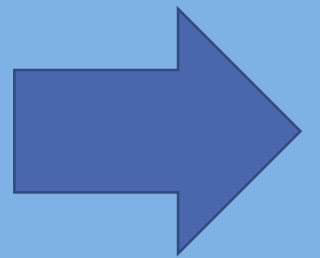
# Would you rather?

If a nation only had one option, to either train all of its citizens to become great warriors [Brawn], or educate all of its citizens to become great learners [Brains], which do you think it should choose and why?



**Brawn**

**Brains**



# Brain or Brawns?

We are going to examine the two main polis or Greek city state!

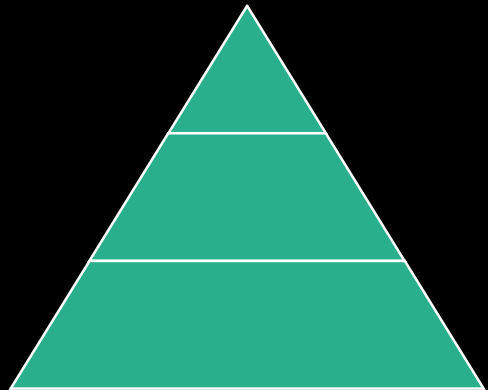




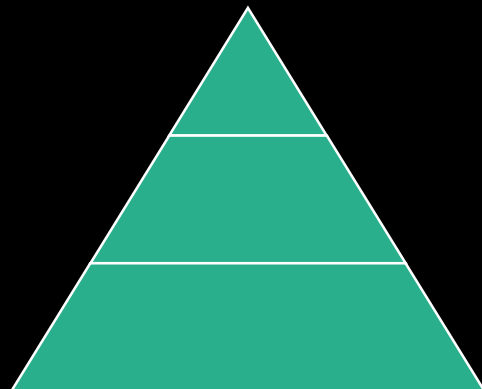
# How would you describe this polis?



Authoritarian rule is a political system where power is concentrated in the hands of a very few people. The Greek philosopher Aristotle described Sparta this way; as "a kind of unlimited and perpetual generalship..." Within Sparta there existed three groups: 1) slaves, known as Helots, 2) Spartan females, who were taught to be fit and patriotic, and 3) Spartan males, who were trained to become warriors. None of these groups enjoyed a great deal of freedom. At the age of seven, boys were forced from home to live in barracks and receive military training from older boys. The Helots slaved to provide the necessary food and labor for Sparta. While women enjoyed some freedom relative to other Greek city-states, overall, free-will was very limited in Spartan society and control was often harsh and ruthless.



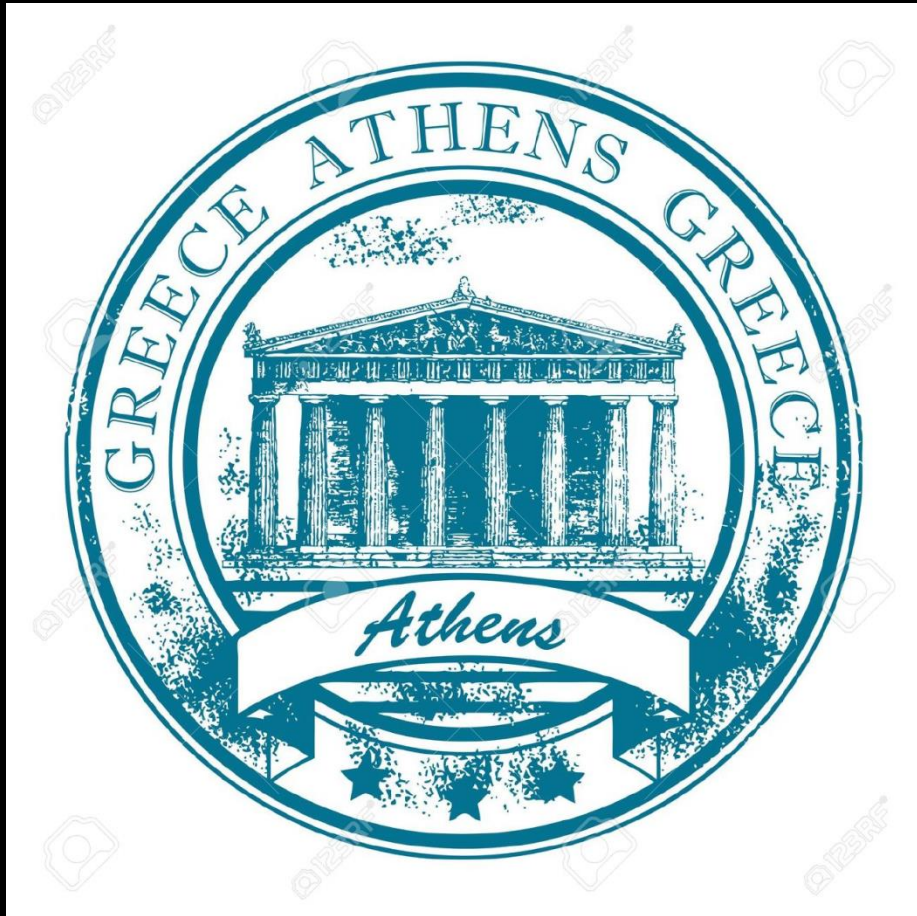
# How would you describe this polis?



Democracy is a political system popularized by the citizens of Athens, Greece. In 510 BC the unpopular dictator Hippias was overthrown, and all citizens were allowed to participate in Athenian governmental activities. All citizens were equal before the law, although slaves and women were not allowed citizenship. Athenians eventually abolished slavery and developed a direct democracy where citizens chose the members of the powerful Assembly. Athenian youth were encouraged to develop artistic and intellectual talents to such a degree that historians refer to this time period as Athens' "Golden Age." Citizens in Athens also had to complete military training, but Athens never exercised the same strict and brutal control over its people as Sparta.

# Brains vs Brawns

Brawns stand up!



# Task #1

1. Read both quotes with your fellow Brains or Brawns
2. Decide whether quote 1 or 2 represents Sparta or Athens
3. Underline/highlight the sentence in the quote that shows Spartan or Athenian values.
4. Explain **in your own words** why it is either Spartan or Athenian in complete sentences.
5. Guess who stated the quote.



# Athens or Sparta?

Quote 1

Quote 2





# Task #2

## Brains or Athenians

- Take out textbooks
- Open to pages 155-157
- Read as a group until the Sparta builds a Military State section
- Write out at least **three** cons and **three** pros of Athenian Society in provided table

Pros of Athenian Society

## Brawns or Spartans

- Take out textbooks
- Open to pages 157-159
- Read as a group until the Persian Wars section
- Write out at least **three** cons and **three** pros of Spartan Society in provided table

Cons of Spartan Society

# Task #2: Share Out

**Brains**



**Brawns**



Pros of Athenian Society

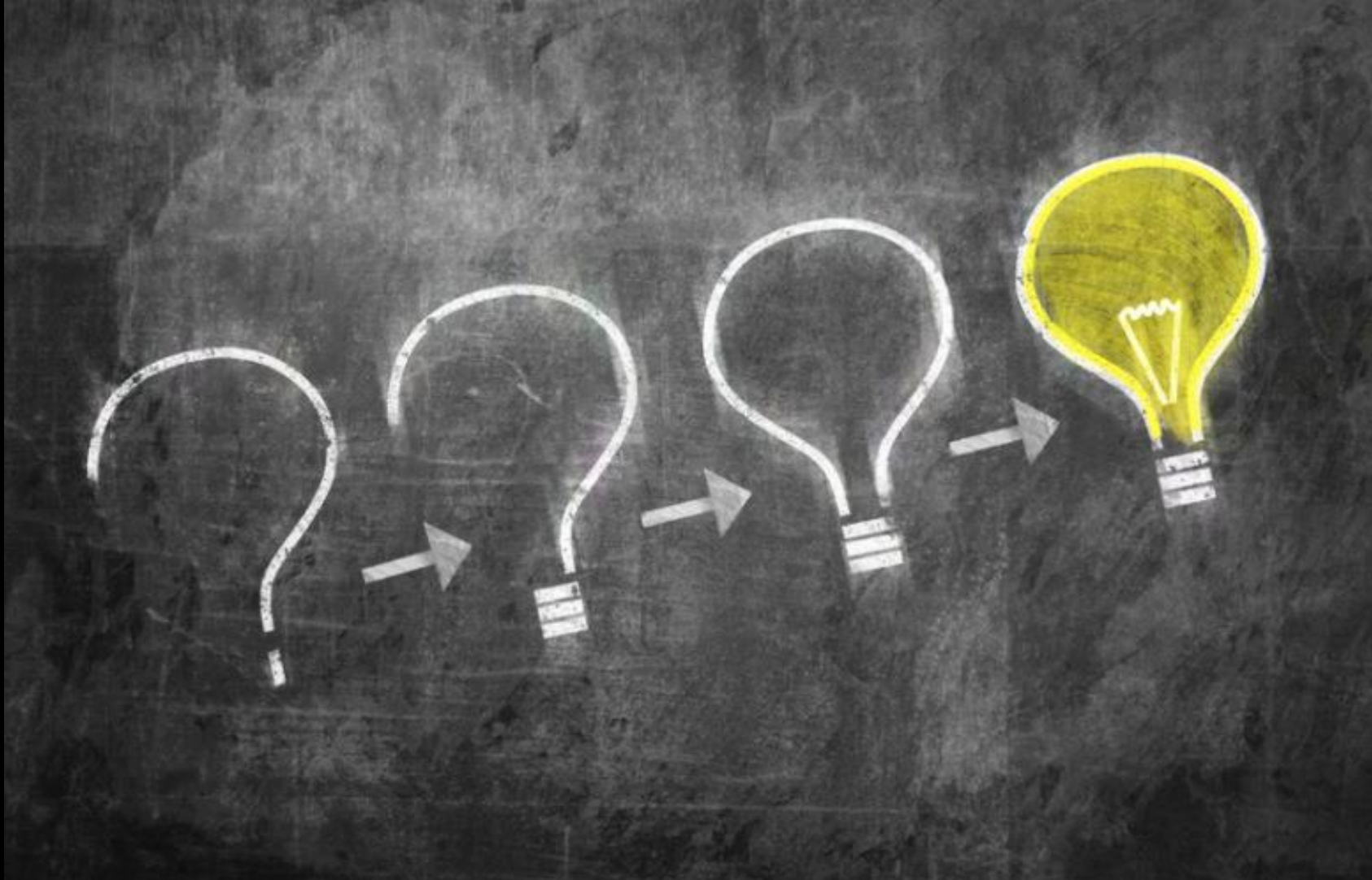
Cons of Athenian Society

Pros of Spartan Society

Cons of Spartan Society

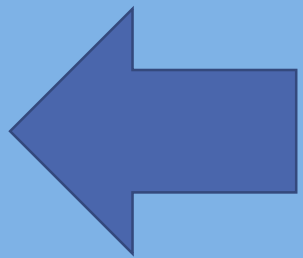


Questions? Preguntas?



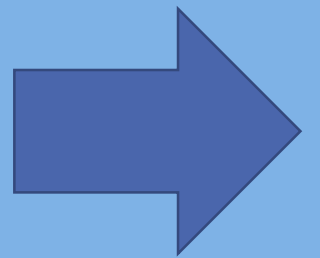
# Would you rather?

If a nation only had one option, to either train all of its citizens to become great warriors [Brawn], or educate all of its citizens to become great learners [Brains], which do you think it should choose and why?



**Brawn**

**Brains**





# Extra Credit

<b>A</b> Alpha (ai-fah)	<b>B</b> Beta (bay-tah)	<b>Γ</b> Gamma (gam-ah)	<b>Δ</b> Delta (del-ta)	<b>E</b> Epsilon (ep-si-lon)	<b>Z</b> Zeta (zay-tah)
<b>H</b> Eta (ay-tah)	<b>Θ</b> Theta (thay-tah)	<b>I</b> Iota (eye-o-tah)	<b>K</b> Kappa (cap-pah)	<b>Λ</b> Lambda (lamb-dah)	<b>M</b> Mu (mew)
<b>N</b> Nu (new)	<b>Ξ</b> Xi (zie)	<b>O</b> Omicron (om-e-cron)	<b>Π</b> Pi (pie)	<b>P</b> Rho (roe)	<b>Σ</b> Sigma (sig-mah)
<b>T</b> Tau (taw)	<b>Υ</b> Upsilon (up-si-lon)	<b>Φ</b> Phi (fie)	<b>X</b> Chi (kie)	<b>Ψ</b> Psi (sigh)	<b>Ω</b> Omega (oh-may-gah)

Memorize and  
recite the  
Greek  
Alphabet by  
9/28!

# **\*\*Electronic Submissions ONLY\*\***

## Homework

### Homework

1. Fill in any missing notes
2. Memorize the Greek Alphabet for Extra Credit

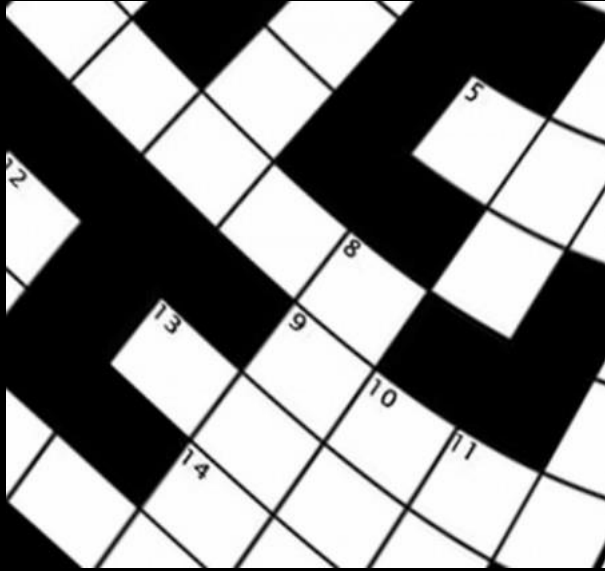
### Electronic Submission Rules

- If work is emailed, it must arrive the night before the due date.
  - If the due date is Monday, your work needs to be in my inbox on Sunday night at 11:59:59!
- If the email comes in at 12:00, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Print outs of assignments maybe turned in within the first five minutes of class.
- If the assignments is handed in after five minutes, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Handwritten assignments will NOT be accepted unless given express permission

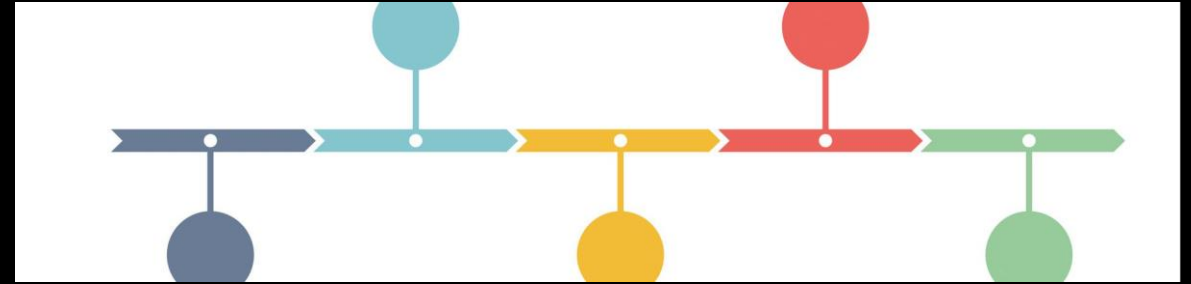
# Extra Help Materials

- Unit 1 Materials
  - Review Game:
    - <https://join.quizizz.com> 696922
- Historical Tools:
  - Primary and Secondary Sources
    - <https://youtu.be/xldm6RguzRM>
  - Timeline
    - <https://youtu.be/842mEdbuTJs>
  - Continents and Oceans
    - <https://youtu.be/OCihWUruLRY>
- Early Humans
  - <https://youtu.be/bhzQFIZuNFY>
  - <https://youtu.be/Y1FaVW1nCuc>
- River Valley Civilizations
  - Fertile Crescent:
    - <https://youtu.be/RbKEASap4OE>
    - [https://youtu.be/sohXPx\\_XZ6Y](https://youtu.be/sohXPx_XZ6Y)
  - Egypt:
    - <https://youtu.be/960mk5JRsbk>
    - <https://youtu.be/Z3Wvw6BivVI>
  - China:
    - <https://youtu.be/t4ADyduFCys>
    - <https://youtu.be/yIWORyToTo4>
  - Indus River:
    - <https://youtu.be/9peDRkO-TLc>
    - <https://youtu.be/n7ndRwgJYDM>
- Religions
  - Hinduism: <https://youtu.be/lmV2Wd8bOcc>
  - Buddhism: <https://youtu.be/uajX2cSTmll>
  - Judaism: <https://youtu.be/HyEaAcPGAhA>
  - Christianity: <https://youtu.be/Ut-UOhY0s8E>
  - Islam:
    - <http://bit.ly/IslamPopQ>
    - <https://youtu.be/TpcbfxtdoI8>
    - <https://youtu.be/IOF5Xsh7K5Y>
    - <https://youtu.be/zvy0Cb0iHa8>
- Greece
  - <https://youtu.be/5FVpL4ma8nQ>
  - <https://youtu.be/Q-mkVSasZIM>
  - <https://youtu.be/0F5qlu3nSDY>
  - <https://youtu.be/JgG9Go1Pdug>
  - <https://youtu.be/KbhUtZB5EqY>
- Test Taking Strategies
  - <https://youtu.be/mPnt9AFaTdc>
  - [https://youtu.be/Q1y8c\\_MZYvE](https://youtu.be/Q1y8c_MZYvE)
  - <https://youtu.be/AIsdnhNDmyY>
  - <https://youtu.be/l-gQLqv9f4o>

# Study Strategies!



- Go to <https://crosswordlabs.com/>
- Go through your packet of notes
- Create a TWENTY clue crossword
- Use vocabulary and proper nouns
- Save and email to a peer for a great review!



- Write the main historical events of the day on individual flash cards.
- Place the date on one side and the event on the other.
- Mix up the cards with the event facing you
- Put the cards in chronological order without looking at the dates