



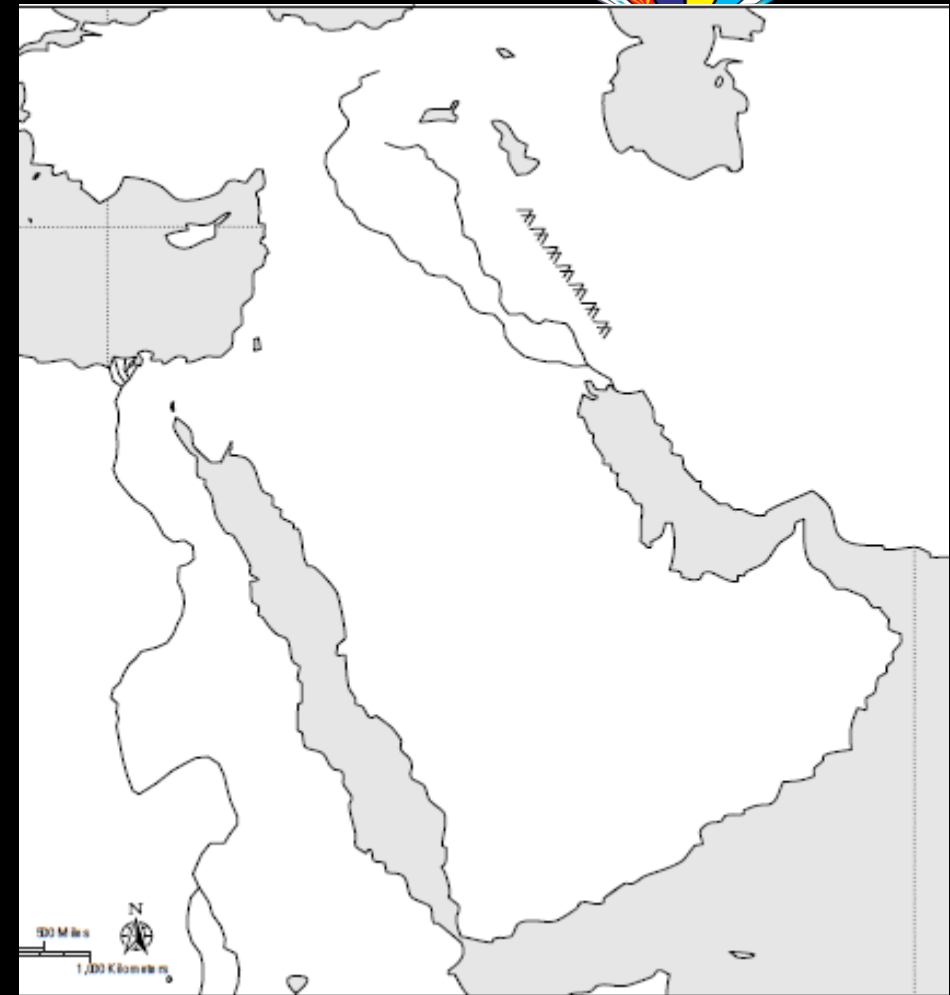
Salam! [Sah-lahm]
Hello in Persian

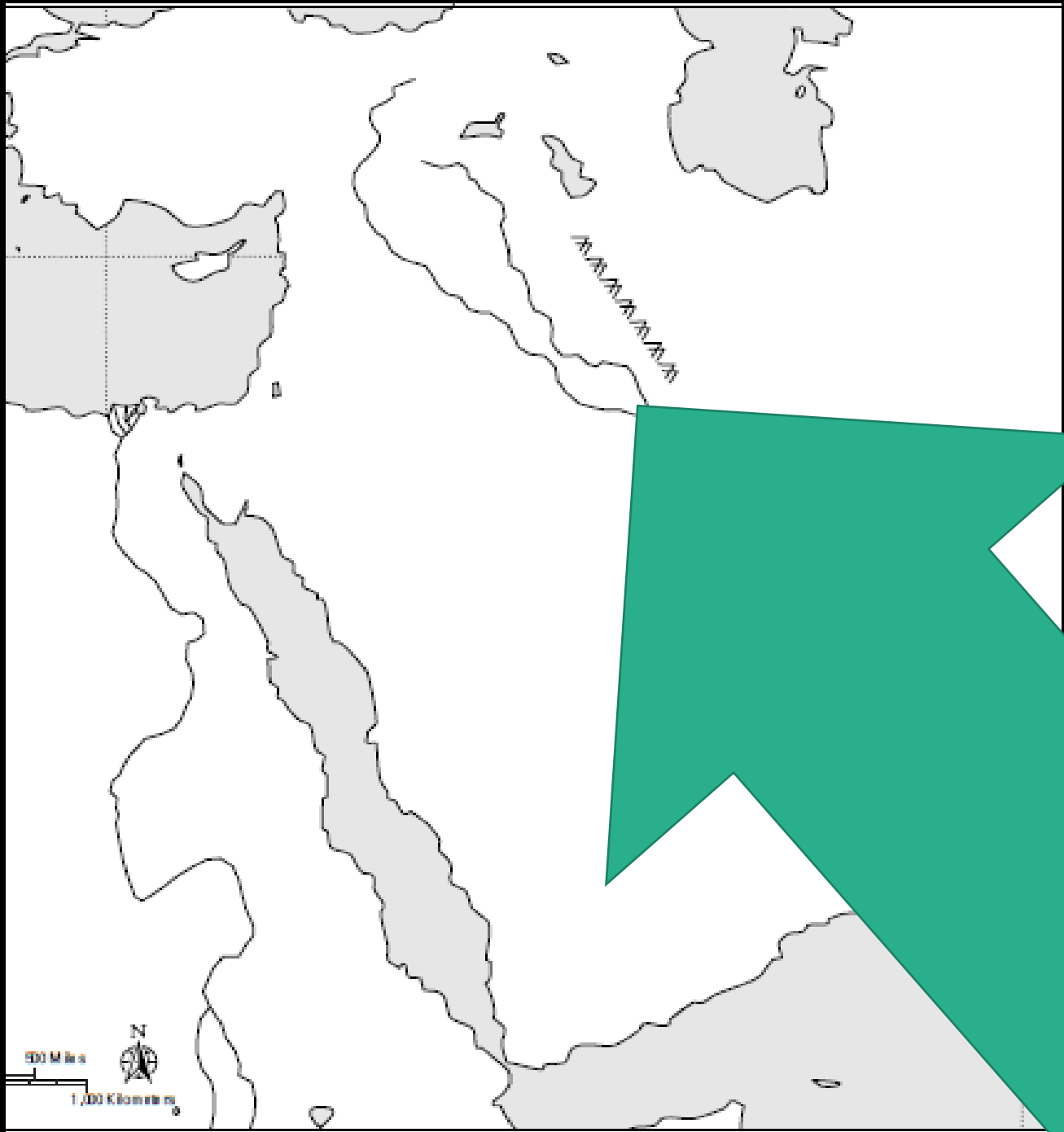


Turn in late signed Syllabus or
Autobiography!!

Remind: # 81010 M: @mshallswhc

1. Which continent is the Fertile Crescent on?
2. Which continents is it near?
3. Which rivers are in the Fertile Crescent?





1. Which continent is the Fertile Crescent on?
 1. Asia
2. Which continents are near it?
 1. Europe and Africa
3. Which rivers are in the Fertile Crescent?
 1. The Tigris and Euphrates River (Mesopotamia)

Vocab Preview

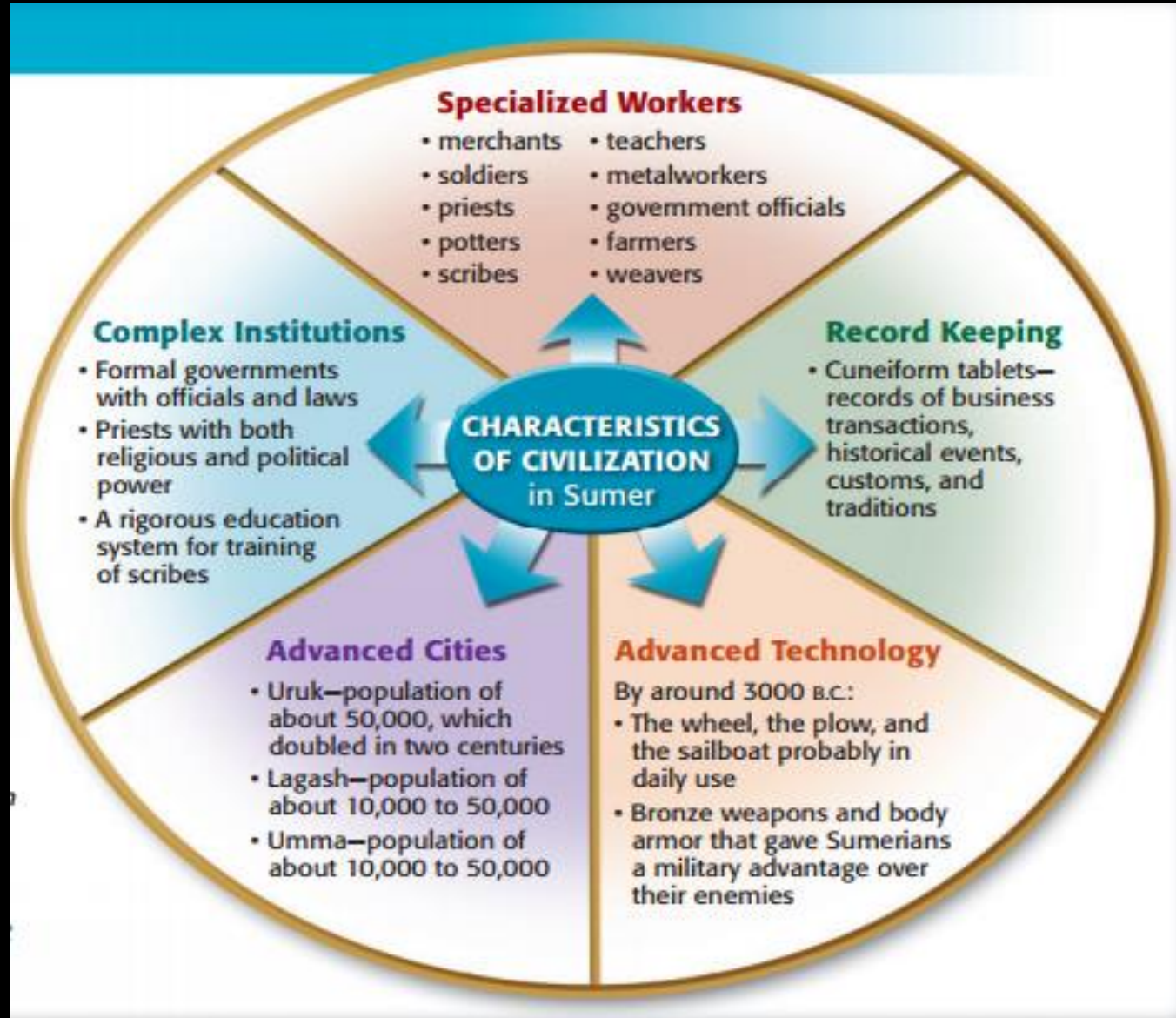
- City-State-
- Cuneiform-
- Dynasty-
- Ziggurat-
- Polytheistic-
- Empire-
- Code of Hammurabi-
- Cultural diffusion-

Sumer: 3300 BC-2350 B.C.

- The first civilization
- Located in modern day Iraq

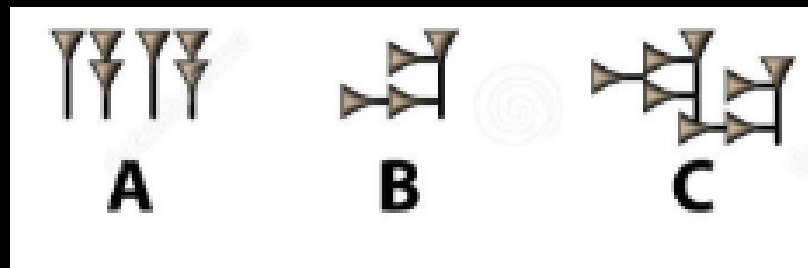
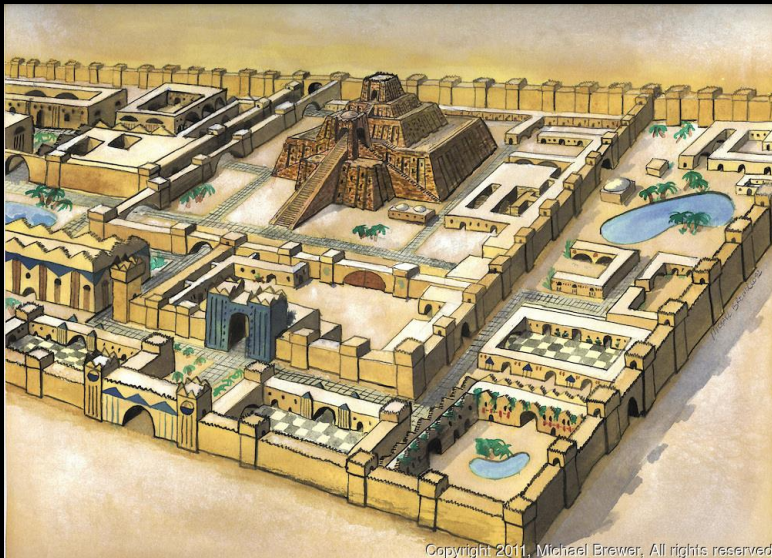


Sumer: SPRITE



Sumer: Ur

- The Sumerian city of Ur became a city-state or a city and the surrounding area controlled by its own government.
- It developed greater organization and a hierarchy. The city resembled what we know as independent countries.
- Sumerians used the first known writing called cuneiform or wedge shaped writing.



Sumer: Ur

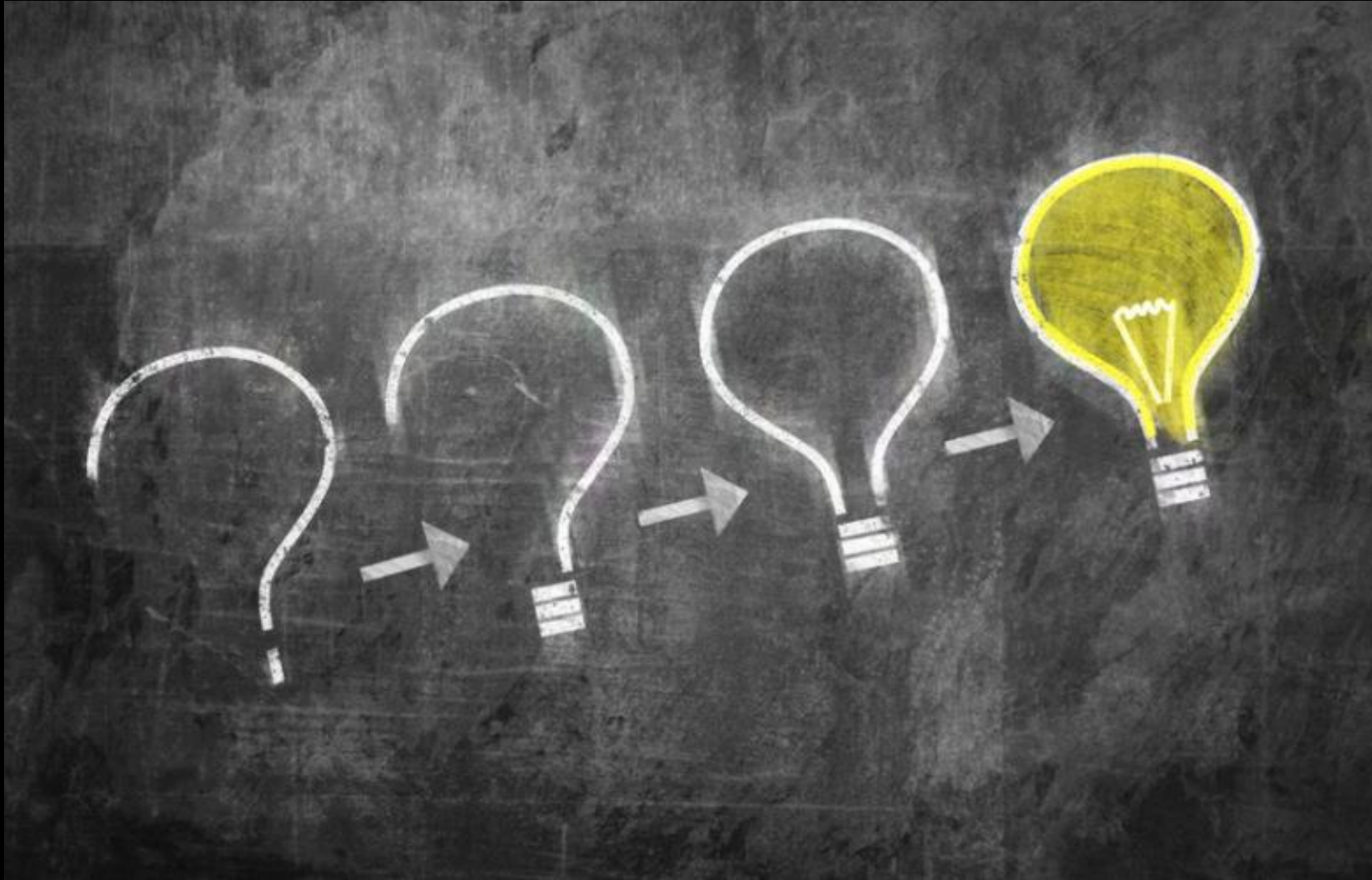
- Government was run by a dynasty or ruling family during time of war.
- During peace it was mostly run by priests in the ziggurat or mountain of God.
- The Sumerians were polytheistic or believed in many gods.



Fertile Crescent Civilizations

People	Time	Location	Achievements
Sumerians	3300 BC- 2350 BC	Iraq	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Developed Bronze<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cuneiform• Architecture (ziggurats)

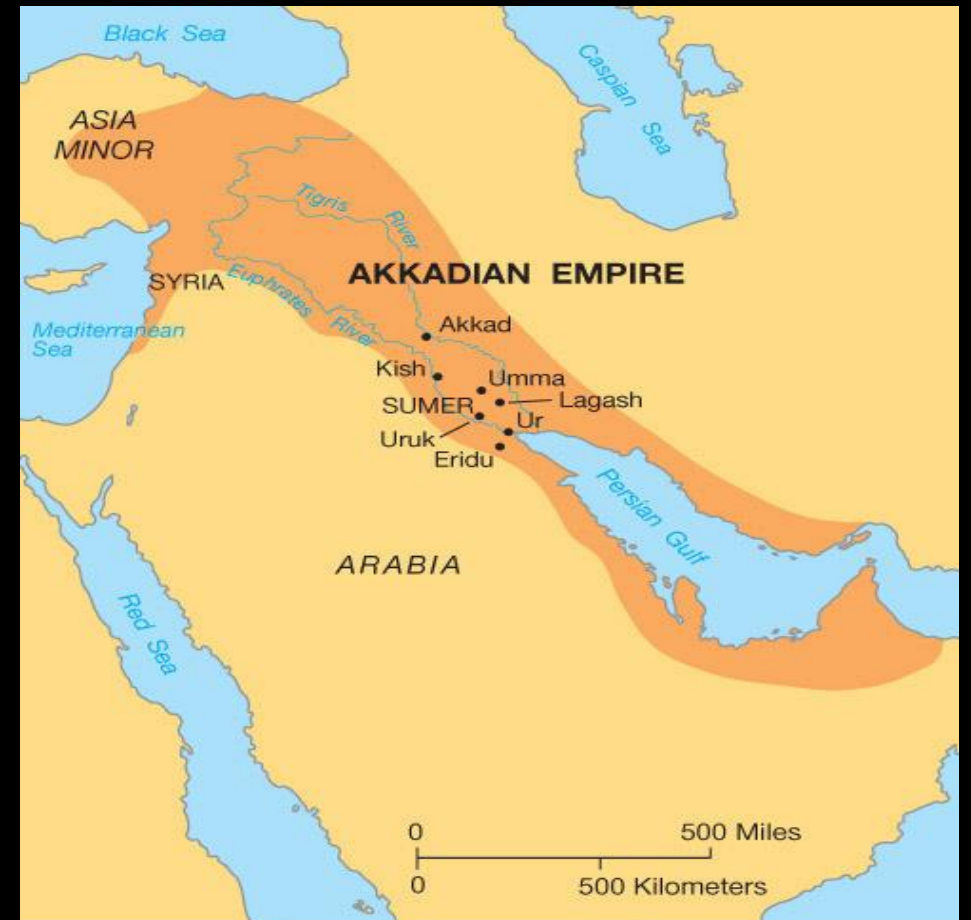
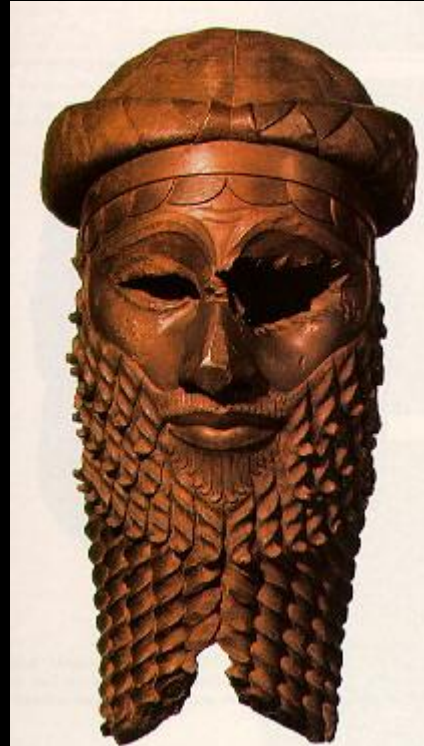
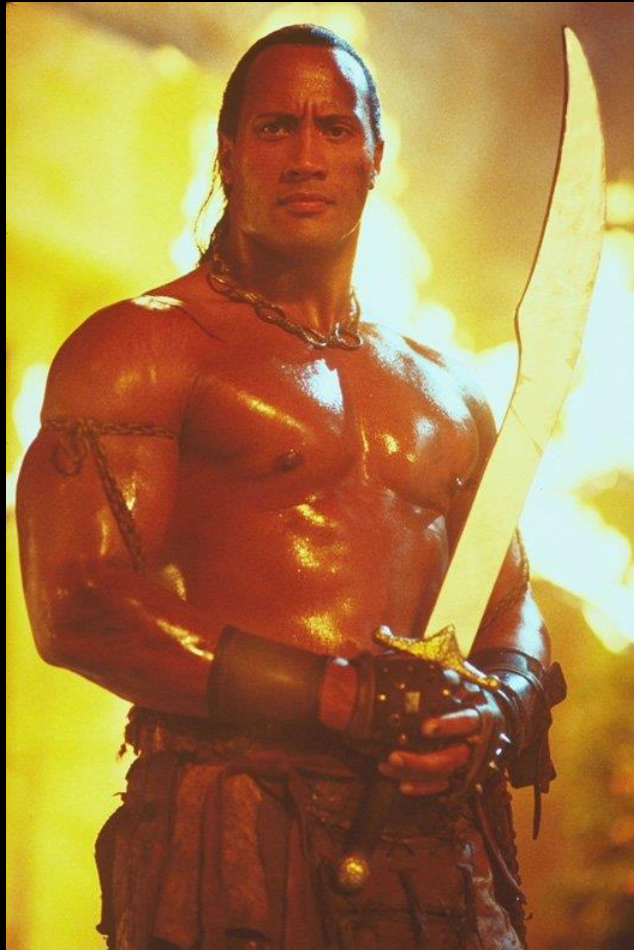
Questions? Preguntas?



THE AKKADIANS

2340-2125 BC

- Sargon of Akkad conquered his neighbor the Sumerians to create the first empire
- Empire- several different people, nations, or independent states under one ruler.
- Modern day Iraq, Syria, and Turkey



BABYLONIANS:

𐎠𐎹𐎷𐎫𐎠𐎺𐎠 𐎶𐎵𐎷𐎡𐎹 𐎶𐎵𐎷𐎡𐎹 𐎶𐎵𐎷𐎡𐎹

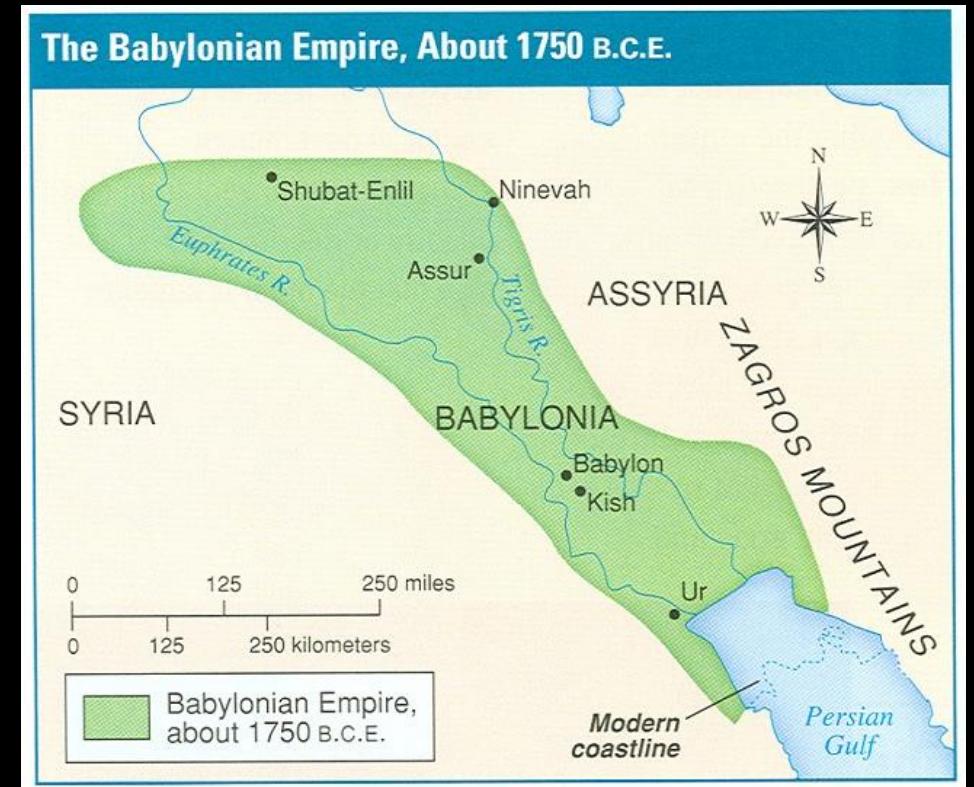
- Conquered the region around 2000 B.C.
- Leader known as King **Hammurabi** (1792-1750 B.C.)
 - Created the **Code of Hammurabi** a uniform code of 282 laws that brought order to the empire



If a man destroy the eye of another man, they shall destroy his eye.

(Hammurabi)

izquotes.com



Fertile Crescent Civilizations

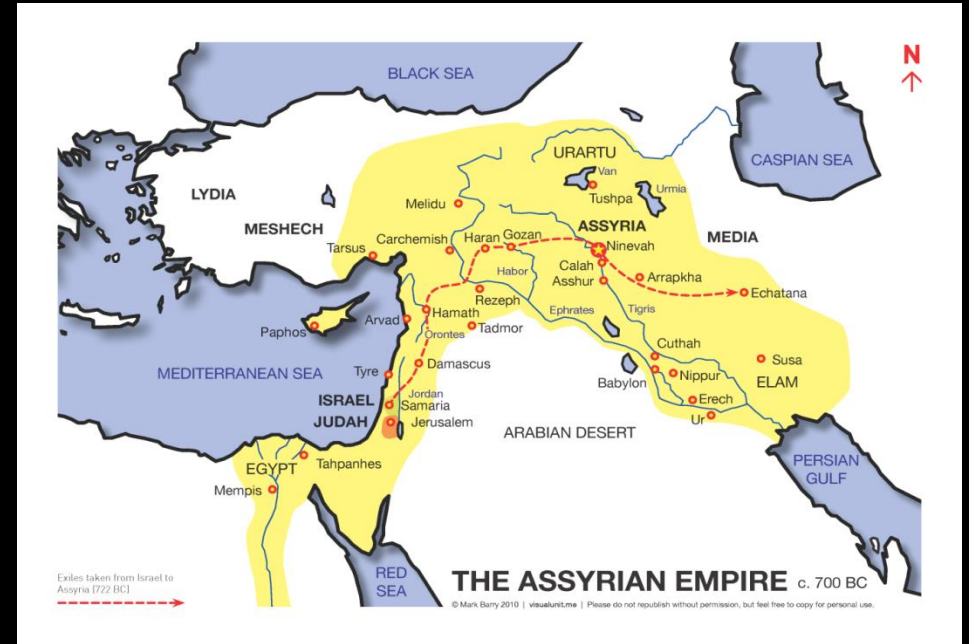
People	Time	Location	Achievements
Sumerians	3300 BC-2350 B.C.	Modern Day Iraq	
Akkadians	2340-2125 B.C.	Iraq, Syria, and Turkey	
Babylonians	2000-1750 B.C.	Iraq and Syria	

Hittites

- In modern day Turkey and Iraq
- Learned to extract Iron and begin the Iron Age around 1000 BC



Assyrians

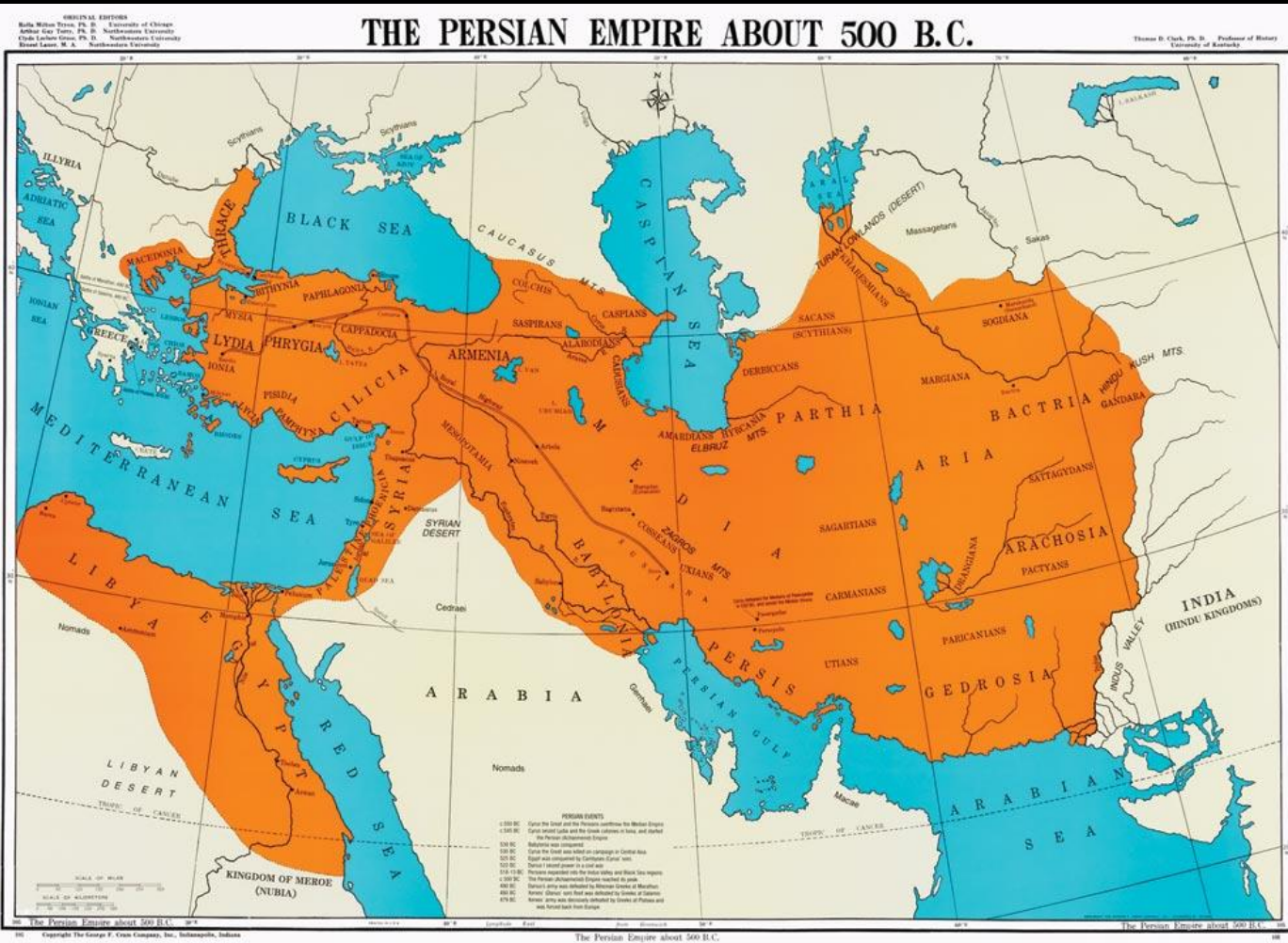


- All of the Fertile Crescent and Egypt.
- Used **cultural diffusion or mixture of cultures** to become the most fearsome of warriors in the ancient world around 700 BC

Persians

550-330 B.C

- Largest empire in the ancient world to date
 - Fertile Crescent, Egypt, Asia, and Greece
- Used tolerance policy
- Organized empire into satraps
 - Taxes paid to the King
- Used coins for the first time

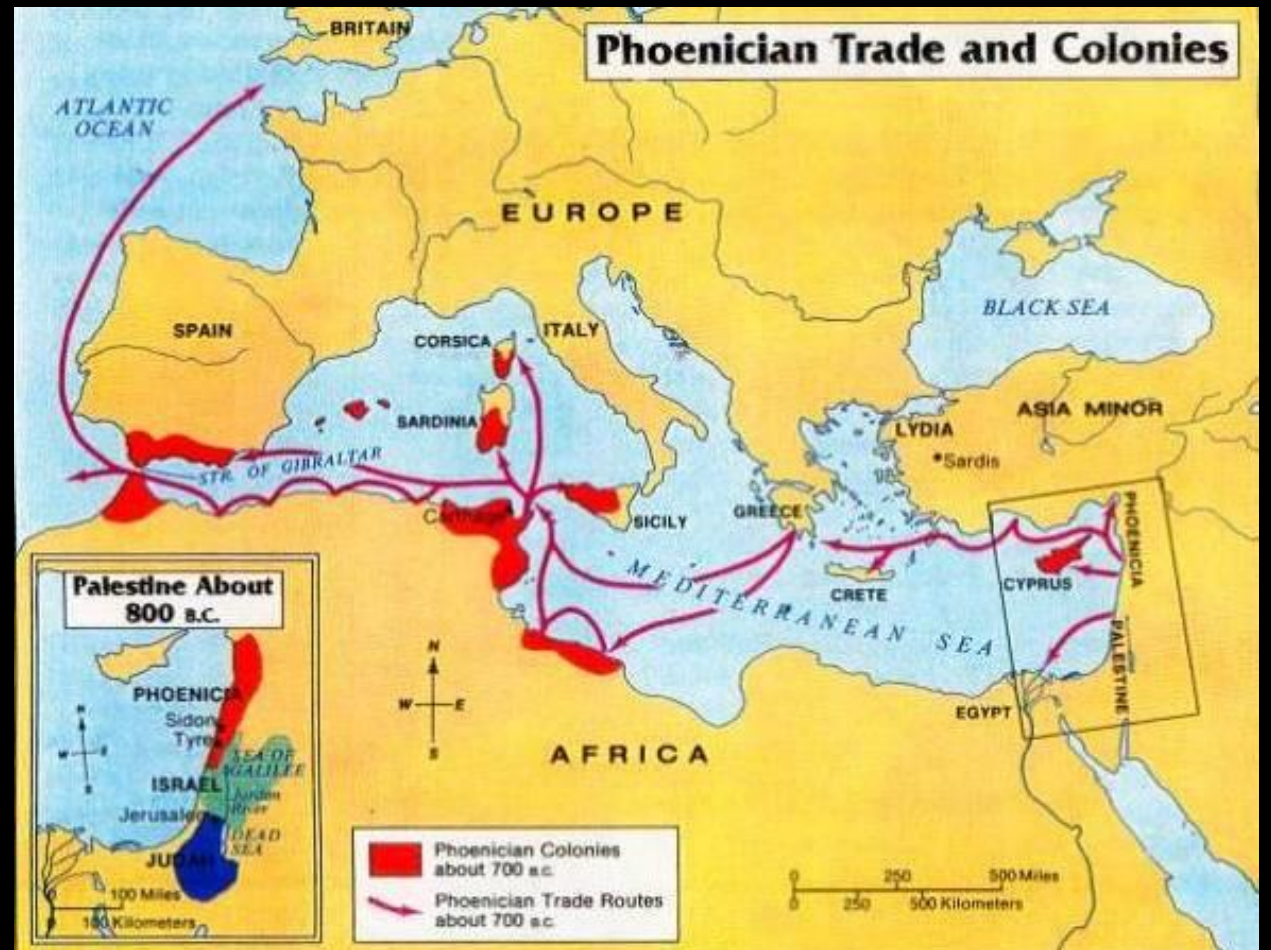


Phoenicians: 1500-300 B.C.

- Sea traders on Mediterranean Sea Coast
- Developed purple dye
- Contributed the first alphabet

The following are the 22 Phoenician letters.

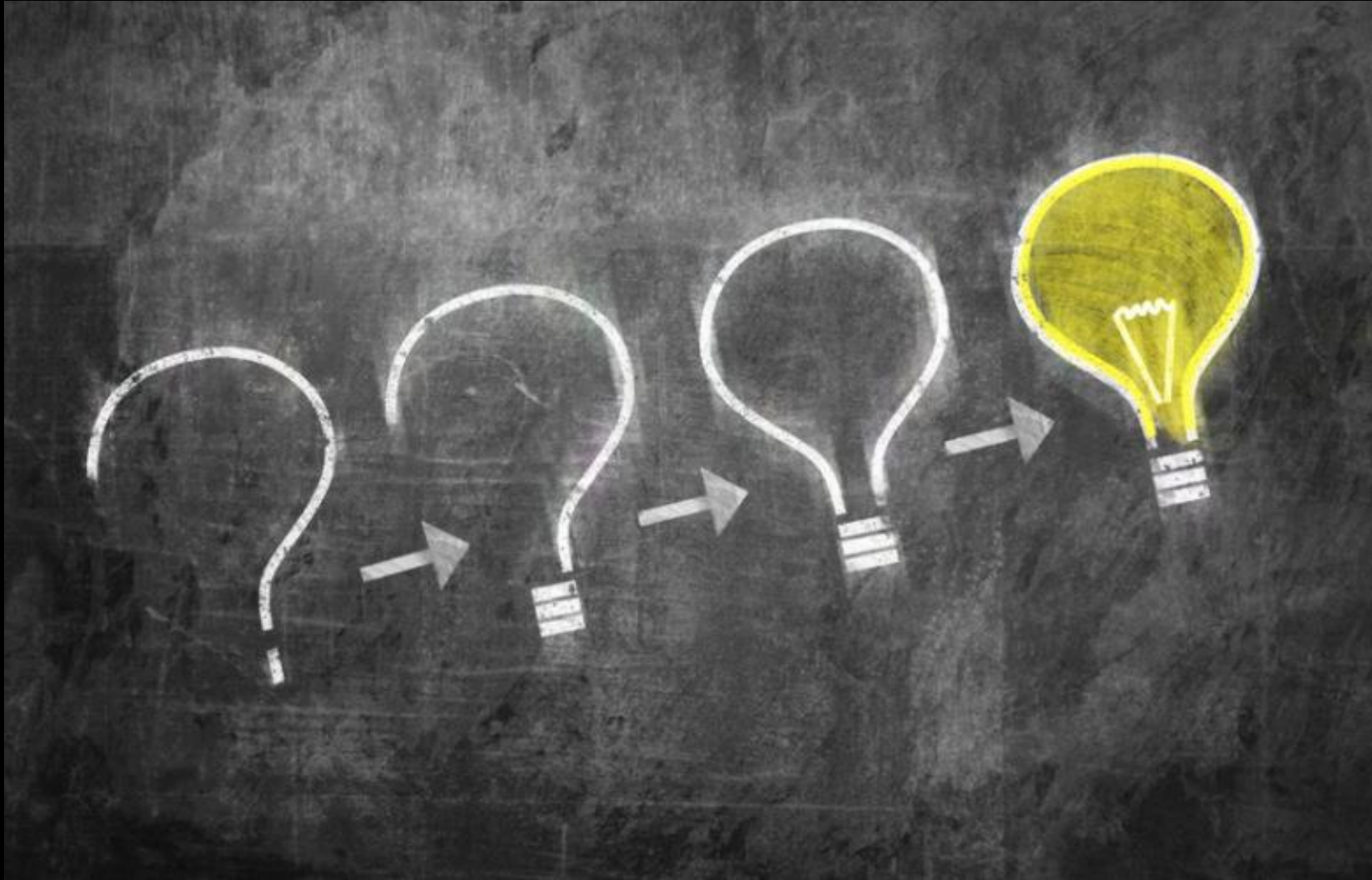
𐤀	'aleph	[ʾ]	𐤁	lamedh	[l]
𐤂	beth	[b]	𐤃	mem	[m]
𐤄	gimmel	[g]	𐤅	nun	[n]
𐤆	daleth	[d]	𐤇	samekh	[s]
𐤈	he	[h]	𐤉	'ayin	[ʿ]
𐤊	waw	[w]	𐤋	pe	[p]
𐤌	zayin	[z]	𐤍	tsade	[ṣ]
𐤎	heth	[ḥ]	𐤏	qoph	[q]
𐤐	teth	[t]	𐤑	reš	[r]
𐤒	yodh	[y]	𐤓	šin	[š]
𐤔	kaph	[k]	𐤕	taw	[t]



Fertile Crescent Civilizations

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Sumerians	3300 BC-2350 B.C.	Modern Day Iraq	
Akkadians	2340-2125 B.C.	Iraq, Syria, and Turkey	
Babylonians	2000-1750 B.C.	Iraq and Syria	
Hittites	Iron Age around 1000 B.C.	Syria and Turkey	
Assyrians	Around 700 B.C.	Fertile Crescent and Egypt	
Persians	550-330 B.C.	Fertile Crescent and Egypt	
Phoenicians	1500-300 B.C.	Mediterranean Sea coastline	

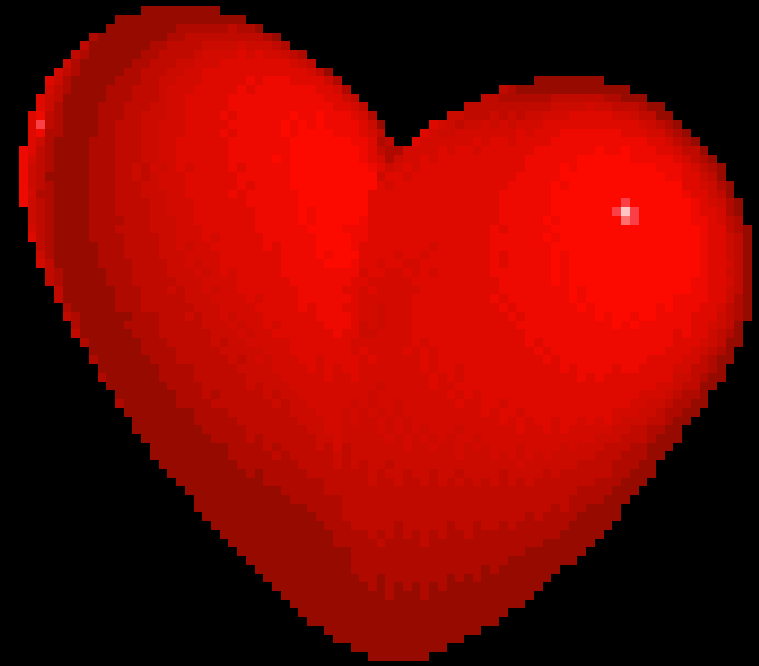
Questions? Preguntas?



Pulse Check

1. What are examples of SPRITE for the Fertile Crescent/Mesopotamia region?

S
P
R
I
T
E



Riddle Me This



Are laws necessary?

Hammurabi Activity

- Each station around the room has a scenario
- On the paper provided, write down your groups response regarding how each situation should be handled
- At the end we will compare your response to that of Hammurabi.
- You will have two minutes at each station!



What should be done about a wife who ignores her duties and belittles her husband?

Law #143:

" If the woman has not been careful but has gadded about, neglecting her house and belittling her husband, they shall throw that woman into the water."



What should be done to the carpenter who builds a house that falls and kills the owner?



- Law #229:
- “If a builder builds a house for a man and does not make its construction sound, and the house which he has built collapses and causes the death of the owner of the house, the builder shall be put to death.”

What happens if a man is unable to pay his debts?

- Law #117:
- “If a man be in debt and is unable to pay his creditors, he shall sell his wife, son, or daughter, or bind them over to service. For three years they shall work in the houses of their purchaser or master; in the fourth year they shall be given their freedom.”



How is the truth determined when one man brings an accusation against another?



- Law #2
- “If any one bring an accusation against a man, and the accused go to the river and leap into the river, if he sink in the river his accuser shall take possession of his house. But if the river prove that the accused is not guilty, and he escape unhurt, then he who had brought the accusation shall be put to death, while he who leaped into the river shall take possession of the house that had belonged to his accuser.”

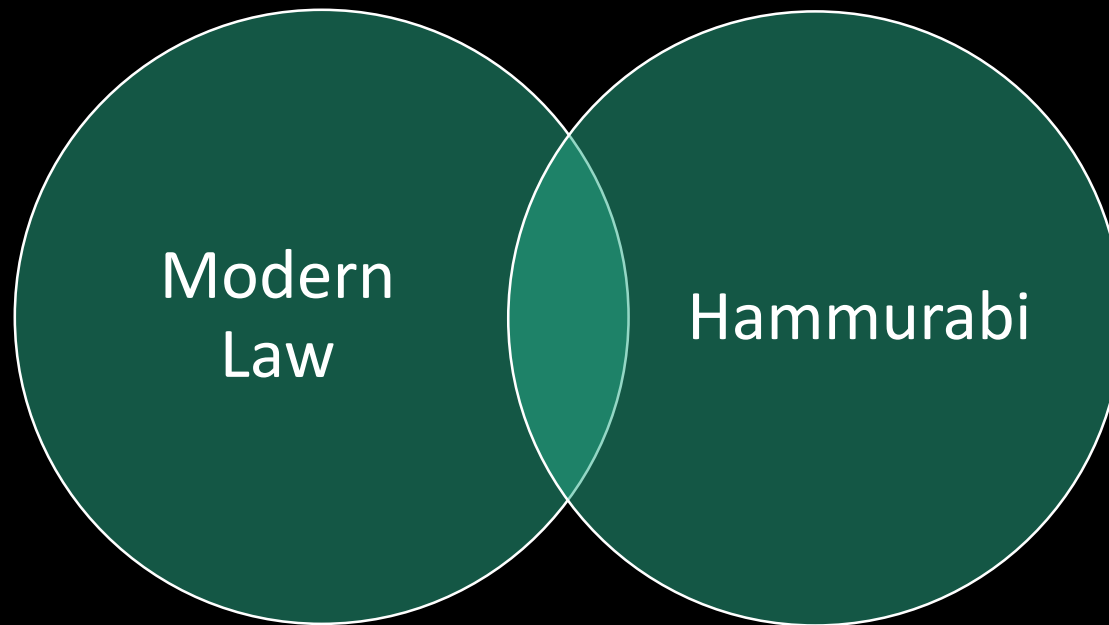
What should be done if a son is adopted and then the birth-parents want him back?



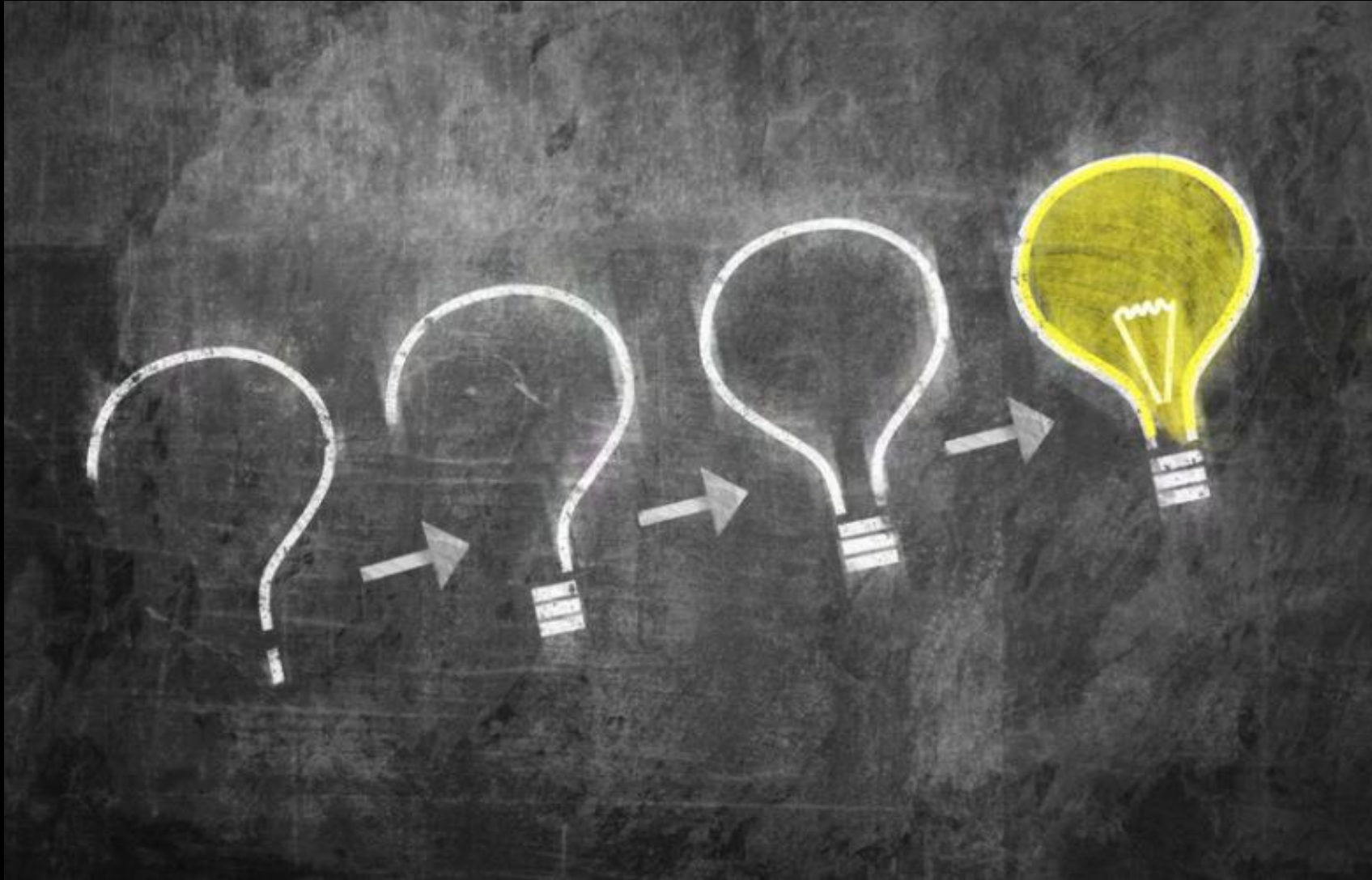
- Law # 185
- “If a man takes in his own home a young boy as a son and rears him, one may not bring claim for that adopted son.”

Reflection

- Do you agree with Hammurabi's code? Why or Why not?
- Compare Hammurabi's code with our current law structure. Which law system is fairer and works better to maintain order?



Questions? Preguntas?



Exit Ticket

- Open your passports
- Write your heading
- Title= Exit Ticket
- Write down the questions below and your answers.

1. What is the most important theme or feature of civilization?
2. Why is that the most important?
3. Does this apply to modern times as well?

<input type="radio"/>	Full Name	9.5.18
<input type="radio"/>	World History	Block #
Exit Ticket		
<input type="radio"/>	1. What is the most important theme or feature of civilization?	
<input type="radio"/>	2. Why is that the most important?	
<input type="radio"/>	3. Does this apply to modern times as well?	

****Electronic Submissions ONLY****

Homework

Homework

1. Complete any late work
2. Study

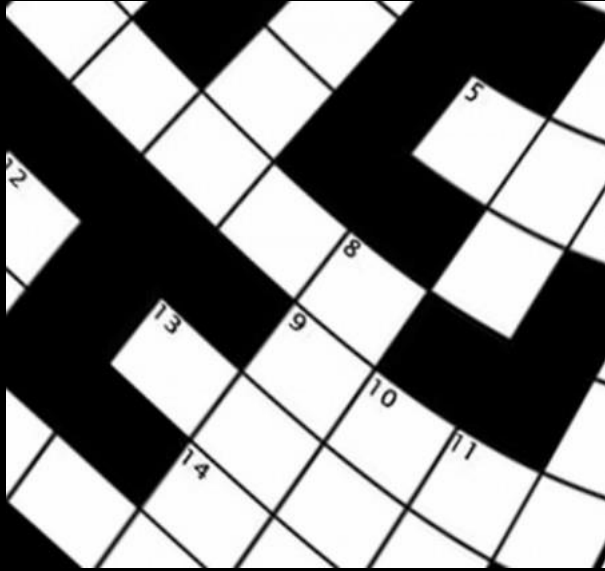
Electronic Submission Rules

- If work is emailed, it must arrive the night before the due date.
 - If the due date is Monday, your work needs to be in my inbox on Sunday night at 11:59:59!
- If the email comes in at 12:00, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Print outs of assignments maybe turned in within the first five minutes of class.
- If the assignments is handed in after five minutes, it will be assessed a late penalty.
- Handwritten assignments will NOT be accepted unless given express permission

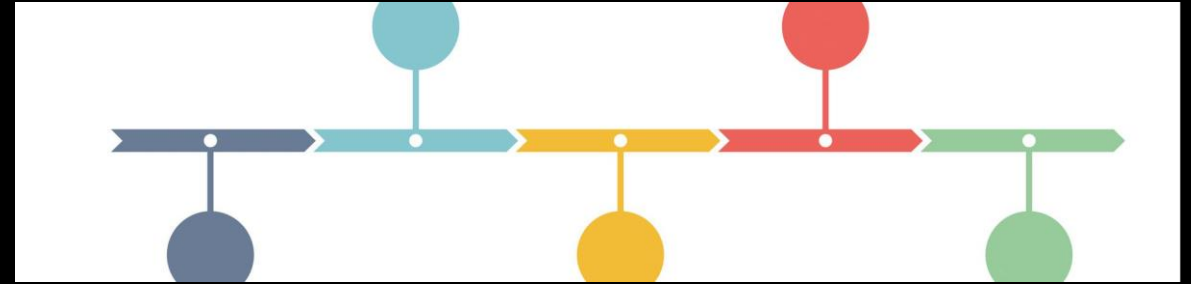
Extra Help Materials

- Ancient History Materials
 - Review Game:
- Historical Tools:
 - Primary and Secondary Sources
 - <https://youtu.be/xldm6RguzRM>
 - Timeline
 - <https://youtu.be/842mEdbuTJs>
 - Continents and Oceans
 - <https://youtu.be/OCihWUruLRY>
- Early Humans
 - <https://youtu.be/bhzQFIZuNFY>
 - <https://youtu.be/Y1FaVW1nCuc>
- River Valley Civilizations
 - Fertile Crescent:
<https://youtu.be/RbKEASap4OE>
 -
- Greece
- Rome

Study Strategies!



- Go to <https://crosswordlabs.com/>
- Go through your packet of notes
- Create a TWENTY clue crossword
- Use vocabulary and proper nouns
- Save and email to a peer for a great review!



- Write the main historical events of the day on individual flash cards.
- Place the date on one side and the event on the other.
- Mix up the cards with the event facing you
- Put the cards in chronological order without looking at the dates